

RESERVOIR FLUID STUDY

SM ENERGY

WELL: RUSH

FINAL REPORT

Prepared for

SM ENERGY

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I - RESERVOIR FLUID STUDY

TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
List of Tables	ii
List of Figures	iii
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	1
SUMMARY	2
APPENDIX A	
Sample Validation	24
APPENDIX B	
Differential Liberation - Material Balance	28
APPENDIX C	
Differential Liberation - Compositional Analyses Of Liberated Gas	31



LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1	SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA	3
TABLE 2	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESERVOIR FLUID	4
TABLE 3	OIL COMPRESSIBILITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	5
TABLE 4	CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	6
TABLE 5	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	7
TABLE 6	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	8
TABLE 7	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION FLUID VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	9
TABLE 8	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF LIBERATED GAS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	10
TABLE 9	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESIDUAL OIL	11
TABLE 10	CORRELATIONS OF MEASURED PVT LABORATORY DATA	12
TABLE 11	SEPARATOR TEST CORRECTED DL OIL PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	13
TABLE A1	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESERVOIR FLUID	25
TABLE A2	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLASHED OIL	26
TABLE A3	COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLASHED GAS	27
TABLE B1	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C) - MATERIAL BALANCE	29
TABLE C1	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,915 psia (20.10 MPa)	32
TABLE C2	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,515 psia (17.34 MPa)	33
TABLE C3	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,115 psia (14.58 MPa)	34
TABLE C4	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 1,715 psia (11.82 MPa)	35
TABLE C5	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 1,315 psia (9.06 MPa)	36
TABLE C6	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 915 psia (6.31 MPa)	37
TABLE C7	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 615 psia (4.24 MPa)	38
TABLE C8	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 315 psia (2.17 MPa)	39
TABLE C9	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 15 psia (0.10 MPa)	40

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1	CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	14
FIGURE 2	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL DENSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	15
FIGURE 3	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	16
FIGURE 4	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS-OIL RATIOS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	17
FIGURE 5	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	18
FIGURE 6	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS DEVIATION FACTOR @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	19
FIGURE 7	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS VOLUME FACTORS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	20
FIGURE 8	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS GRAVITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	21
FIGURE 9	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	22
FIGURE 10	LIBERATED GAS COMPOSITION PROFILE @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)	23
FIGURE B1	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C) - MATERIAL BALANCE	30



RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The reservoir fluid study was conducted on a recombined sample prepared from separator oil and separator gas collected from Well RUSH.

The sample collection data is provided in [Table 1](#) and the sample validation data of the reservoir fluid used in this study is given in Appendix A.

Table 2 provides the compositional analysis of the RECOMBINED sample.

The PVT cell was charged with a portion of the live oil sample and a constant composition expansion experiment (CCE) was performed on the oil. [Table 3](#) provides the CCE results of the average compressibility of the reservoir fluid at pressures above the bubblepoint. [Table 4](#) contains the complete CCE results with the exception of the data already presented in [Table 3](#). [Figure 1](#) shows the relative total volume (V/V_{sat}) data and Y-function with respect to pressure.

[Table 5](#) contains various property measurements performed on the differentially liberated oil below the bubblepoint including live oil density, oil formation volume factor and gas-oil ratios, which are shown in [Figures 2](#) through [4](#), respectively.

[Table 6](#) contains a summary of the properties of the differentially liberated gas including gas gravities, deviation factors, gas formation volume factors and gas expansion factors. The gas deviation factor (Z), gas formation volume factor and gas expansion factor, and gas gravity are shown in [Figures 6](#) through [8](#), respectively.

[Table 7](#) provides the results of the reservoir fluid viscosity measurements. This data is represented by [Figures 5](#) and [9](#). Gas phase viscosity was calculated using the compositional data and the Lee, Gonzalez, Eakin correlation.

[Table 8](#) summarizes the effluent gas compositions from each pressure stage during the differential liberation experiment. [Figure 10](#) shows this data plotted on semi-log co-ordinates. [Table 9](#) presents the compositional analysis of the residual oil at completion of the experiment.

[Table 10](#) provides the correlations of the measured PVT Data. [Table 11](#) provides the oil formation volume factor and solution gas-oil ratio from differential liberation corrected from single-stage separator test parameters.

[Appendix B](#) contains the material balance check performed for this experiment. It is displayed as formation volume factors so that the balance can be checked on a point by point basis. [Appendix C](#) contains the compositional analyses of the liberated gases from the differential liberation test.

SUMMARY

MAIN PVT RESULTS

INITIAL RESERVOIR CONDITIONS

Reservoir Pressure	5866 psia	40.44 MPa
Reservoir Temperature:	248.0 F	120.0 C

CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Saturation Pressure	3290 psia	22.68 MPa
Compressibility @ Reservoir Pressure	1.11004E-05 psia ⁻¹	1.6100E-03 MPa ⁻¹
Compressibility @ Saturation Pressure	2.15276E-05 psia ⁻¹	3.1223E-03 MPa ⁻¹

DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

At Saturation Pressure		
Oil Formation Volume Factor	1.7373 res.bbl/STB	1.7373 res.m3/m3
Solution Gas-Oil Ratio	1255.22 scf/STB	223.56 m3/m3
Oil Density	0.6181 g/cm3	618.1 kg/m3
Oil Viscosity	0.438 cp	0.438 mPa.s
At Ambient Pressure		
Residual Oil Density	0.7938 g/cm3	793.8 kg/m3
Residual Oil Viscosity	1.185 cp	1.185 mPa.s
At Stock Tank Conditions		
Residual Oil Density	0.8341 g/cm3	834.1 kg/m3
API Gravity	38.1	38.1

SINGLE-STAGE SEPARATOR TEST

At Saturation Pressure		
Oil Formation Volume Factor	1.6648 res.bbl/STB	1.6648 res.m3/m3
Solution Gas-Oil Ratio	1020.61 scf/STB	181.77 m3/m3
At Stock Tank Conditions		
Residual Oil Density	0.8309 g/cm3	830.9 kg/m3
API Gravity	38.8	38.8

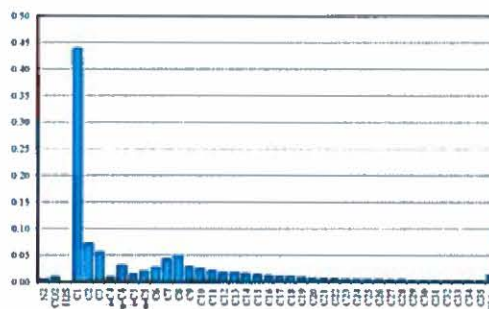


**TABLE 1
SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA**

Project File:	WTC-14-004429		
Operator Name:	SM ENERGY		
Pool or Zone:			
Field or Area:			
Well Location:	RUSH		
Fluid Sample:	RECOMBINED		
Sampling Company:	SM ENERGY		
Name of Sampler:	-		
Sampling Date:	-		
Sampling Point:	SEPARATOR		
Sampling Temperature:	160 F	71.1 C	
Sampling Pressure:	35.00 psia	0.24 MPa	
Reservoir Temperature:	248 F	120.0 C	
Reservoir Pressure:	5866 psia	40.44 MPa	
Initial Reservoir Pressure (Pi)	- psia	- MPa	
Depth of Reported Pi	N/A ft	N/A m	

TABLE 2
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESERVOIR FLUID

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction	Mass Fraction	Calculated Properties
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0044	0.0014	Total Sample
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0089	0.0045	
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000	
Methane	C ₁	0.4372	0.0806	Molecular Weight 87.04
Ethane	C ₂	0.0714	0.0247	C₆₊ Fraction
Propane	C ₃	0.0541	0.0274	
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0084	0.0056	
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0301	0.0201	Molecular Weight 199.58
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0141	0.0117	Mole Fraction 0.3525
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0189	0.0157	Density (g/cc) 0.8367
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0257	0.0254	C₇₊ Fraction
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0421	0.0482	
Octanes	C ₈	0.0479	0.0615	
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0277	0.0409	Molecular Weight 208.50
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0238	0.0389	
Undecanes	C ₁₁	0.0195	0.0330	
Dodecanes	C ₁₂	0.0166	0.0307	Mole Fraction 0.3268
Tridecanes	C ₁₃	0.0170	0.0342	Density (g/cc) 0.8427
Tetradecanes	C ₁₄	0.0145	0.0317	C₁₂₊ Fraction
Pentadecanes	C ₁₅	0.0128	0.0302	
Hexadecanes	C ₁₆	0.0106	0.0271	
Heptadecanes	C ₁₇	0.0096	0.0263	Molecular Weight 294.32
Octadecanes	C ₁₈	0.0091	0.0263	Mole Fraction 0.1657
Nonadecanes	C ₁₉	0.0084	0.0252	Density (g/cc) 0.8817
Eicosanes	C ₂₀	0.0066	0.0209	
Heneicosanes	C ₂₁	0.0060	0.0199	
Docosanes	C ₂₂	0.0053	0.0187	
Tricosanes	C ₂₃	0.0048	0.0176	
Tetracosanes	C ₂₄	0.0044	0.0167	
Pentacosanes	C ₂₅	0.0039	0.0153	
Hexacosanes	C ₂₆	0.0037	0.0154	
Heptacosanes	C ₂₇	0.0031	0.0131	
Octacosanes	C ₂₈	0.0030	0.0134	
Nonacosanes	C ₂₉	0.0027	0.0124	
Tricontanes	C ₃₀	0.0023	0.0112	
Hentriacontanes	C ₃₁	0.0022	0.0107	
Dotriacontanes	C ₃₂	0.0019	0.0098	
Tritriacontanes	C ₃₃	0.0017	0.0091	
Tetratriacontanes	C ₃₄	0.0016	0.0087	
Pentatriacontanes	C ₃₅	0.0014	0.0081	
Hexatriacontanes plus	C ₃₆₊	0.0124	0.1076	
		1.0000	1.0000	





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TABLE 3
OIL COMPRESSIBILITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure Range		Average Compressibility (psi ⁻¹)
From (psia)	To (psia)	
8015	7015	1.0448E-05
7015	5866	1.1100E-05
5866	5015	1.2616E-05
5015	4515	1.4608E-05
4515	4015	1.5972E-05
4015	3515	1.8133E-05
3515	3290 Psat	2.1528E-05

Pressure Range		Average Compressibility (MPa ⁻¹)
From (MPa)	To (MPa)	
55.26	48.36	1.5153E-03
48.36	40.44	1.6100E-03
40.44	34.58	1.8299E-03
34.58	31.13	2.1187E-03
31.13	27.68	2.3166E-03
27.68	24.23	2.6300E-03
24.23	22.68 Psat	3.1223E-03

Psat - Saturation Pressure

TABLE 4
CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure		Relative Volume [1]	Y-Function [2]	Fluid Density (g/cc)
(psia)	(MPa)			
8015	55.26	0.938523		0.6586
7015	48.36	0.948432		0.6517
5866	40.44	0.960685		0.6434
5015	34.58	0.971111		0.6365
4515	31.13	0.978256		0.6319
4015	27.68	0.986132		0.6268
3515	24.23	0.995154		0.6211
3290 Psat	22.68	1.000000		0.6181
3103	21.39	1.023293	2.5876	
2916	20.10	1.050628	2.5337	
2729	18.81	1.082912	2.4798	
2542	17.52	1.121321	2.4258	
2355	16.23	1.167417	2.3719	
2168	14.95	1.223310	2.3180	
1981	13.66	1.291918	2.2640	
1794	12.37	1.377394	2.2101	
1607	11.08	1.485841	2.1562	
1420	9.79	1.626606	2.1022	
1233	8.50	1.814737	2.0483	
1046	7.21	2.076095	1.9944	
859	5.92	2.459127	1.9404	
672	4.63	3.066328	1.8865	
485	3.34	4.158539	1.8326	
[1] Volume at indicated pressure per volume at saturation pressure				
[2] Y Function = ((Psat-P)/P)/(Relative Volume - 1)				
Psat - Saturation Pressure				



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TABLE 5
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure		Oil Density (g/cm ³)	Oil Formation Volume Factor [1]	Total Formation Volume Factor [2]	Gas-Oil Ratio		Gas-Oil Ratio	
(psia)	(MPa)				Solution (scf/STB)	Liberated (scf/STB)	Solution (m ³ /m ³)	Liberated (m ³ /m ³)
8015	55.26	0.6586	1.6305	1.6305	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
7015	48.36	0.6517	1.6477	1.6477	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
5866	40.44	0.6434	1.6690	1.6690	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
5015	34.58	0.6365	1.6871	1.6871	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
4515	31.13	0.6319	1.6995	1.6995	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
4015	27.68	0.6268	1.7132	1.7132	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
3515	24.23	0.6211	1.7289	1.7289	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
3290 Psat	22.68	0.6181	1.7373	1.7373	1255.22	0.00	223.56	0.00
2915	20.10	0.6410	1.6172	1.8487	1040.67	214.55	185.34	38.21
2515	17.34	0.6565	1.5404	1.9921	891.69	363.53	158.81	64.74
2115	14.58	0.6729	1.4675	2.2170	748.72	506.49	133.35	90.21
1715	11.82	0.6909	1.3962	2.5888	609.04	646.18	108.47	115.08
1315	9.06	0.7087	1.3311	3.2076	481.54	773.68	85.76	137.79
915	6.31	0.7283	1.2654	4.4608	352.81	902.41	62.84	160.72
615	4.24	0.7432	1.2192	6.5281	262.39	992.83	46.73	176.82
315	2.17	0.7601	1.1667	12.4645	166.07	1089.15	29.58	193.98
15	0.10	0.7938	1.0578	152.4026	0.00	1255.22	0.00	223.56

Density of Residual Oil = 0.8341 g/cm³ (834.1 kg/m³) @ 60 F (288.7 K)
API Gravity of Residual Oil = 38.1

[1] Barrels (Cubic meters) of oil at indicated pressure and temperature per barrel (cubic meter) of residual oil @ 60 F (288.7 K).
[2] Total barrels (cubic meters) of oil and liberated gas at the indicated pressure and temperature per barrel (cubic meter) of residual oil @ 60 F (288.7 K).
Psat - Saturation Pressure
- Standard conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa).



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TABLE 6
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure		Gas Gravity		Gas Density (g/cm ³)	Gas Deviation Factor (-)	Gas Formation Volume Factor [1]	Gas Expansion Factor [2]
(psia)	(MPa)	Incremental (Air = 1)	Cumulative (Air = 1)				
8015	55.26						
7015	48.36						
5866	40.44						
5015	34.58						
4515	31.13						
4015	27.68						
3515	24.23						
3290 Psat	22.68						
2915	20.10	0.7899	0.7899	0.1586	0.8867	0.0061	165.079
2515	17.34	0.7788	0.7854	0.1357	0.8817	0.0070	143.344
2115	14.58	0.7664	0.7800	0.1120	0.8841	0.0083	120.349
1715	11.82	0.7472	0.7729	0.0874	0.8955	0.0104	96.501
1315	9.06	0.7611	0.7710	0.0676	0.9046	0.0136	73.431
915	6.31	0.7769	0.7718	0.0470	0.9233	0.0199	50.296
615	4.24	0.7823	0.7728	0.0311	0.9442	0.0300	33.307
315	2.17	0.9125	0.7851	0.0183	0.9586	0.0582	17.170
15	0.10	1.5163	0.8819	0.0014	0.9944	0.6770	1.477
[1] Cubic feet (meters) of gas at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic foot (meter) @ standard conditions [2] Cubic feet (meters) of gas @ standard conditions per cubic foot (meter) @ indicated pressure and temperature. Psat - Saturation pressure - Standard conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)							



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TABLE 7
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION FLUID VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure		Oil Viscosity (cp=mPa.s)	Gas Viscosity (cp=mPa.s)	Oil - Gas Viscosity Ratio
(psia)	(MPa)			
5851	40.34	0.491		
5000	34.47	0.469		
4000	27.58	0.438		
3500	24.13	0.423		
3290 Psat	22.68	0.415		
2915	20.10	0.464	0.02063	22.47
2515	17.34	0.502	0.01914	26.23
2115	14.58	0.545	0.01780	30.59
1715	11.82	0.597	0.01666	35.82
1315	9.06	0.653	0.01573	41.50
915	6.31	0.715	0.01489	47.99
615	4.24	0.787	0.01438	54.75
315	2.17	0.897	0.01347	66.59
15	0.10	1.185	0.01106	107.07
Psat - Saturation Pressure				



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TABLE 8
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF LIBERATED GAS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

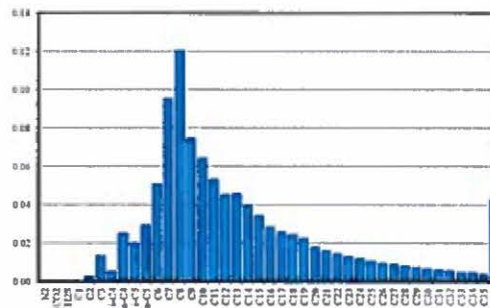
Component	Differential Liberation Stage Pressure (psia/MPa)														
	2915	2515	2115	1715	1315	915	615	315	15						
	20.10	17.34	14.58	11.82	9.06	6.31	4.24	2.17	0.10						
N2	0.0121	0.0116	0.0092	0.0073	0.0064	0.0055	0.0047	0.0013	0.0001						
CO2	0.0116	0.0115	0.0120	0.0125	0.0133	0.0142	0.0144	0.0168	0.0110						
H2S	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
C1	0.7892	0.7944	0.8010	0.8071	0.7859	0.7641	0.7476	0.6233	0.2558						
C2	0.0761	0.0780	0.0798	0.0815	0.0947	0.1079	0.1178	0.1689	0.1887						
C3	0.0453	0.0438	0.0431	0.0446	0.0511	0.0576	0.0668	0.1044	0.2101						
i-C4	0.0058	0.0054	0.0051	0.0051	0.0057	0.0063	0.0071	0.0117	0.0337						
n-C4	0.0181	0.0167	0.0156	0.0153	0.0169	0.0184	0.0201	0.0342	0.1126						
i-C5	0.0066	0.0059	0.0051	0.0047	0.0050	0.0052	0.0052	0.0094	0.0401						
n-C5	0.0080	0.0072	0.0061	0.0054	0.0057	0.0059	0.0055	0.0104	0.0470						
C6	0.0079	0.0075	0.0059	0.0044	0.0046	0.0048	0.0037	0.0072	0.0378						
C7+	0.0192	0.0179	0.0170	0.0120	0.0108	0.0100	0.0071	0.0125	0.0630						
Total	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000						
Calculated Properties of Total Sample @ Standard Conditions															
MW (g/mol)	22.88	22.56	22.20	21.64	22.04	22.50	22.66	26.43	43.92						
Gravity (Air=1.0)	0.7899	0.7788	0.7664	0.7472	0.7611	0.7769	0.7823	0.9125	1.5163						
Calculated Properties of C7+ @ Standard Conditions															
MW (g/mol)	101.78	101.84	102.27	101.55	101.25	102.27	103.74	101.08	100.61						
Density (g/cc)	0.7338	0.7338	0.7347	0.7336	0.7329	0.7348	0.7370	0.7324	0.7315						



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TABLE 9
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESIDUAL OIL

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction	Mass Fraction	Calculated Properties
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0000	0.0000	Total Sample
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0000	0.0000	
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000	Molecular Weight 197.37
Methane	C ₁	0.0000	0.0000	
Ethane	C ₂	0.0023	0.0004	
Propane	C ₃	0.0131	0.0029	C₆₊ Fraction
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0050	0.0015	
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0247	0.0073	Molecular Weight 209.93
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0196	0.0072	Mole Fraction 0.9062
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0291	0.0106	Density (g/cc) 0.8445
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0503	0.0220	
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0949	0.0479	
Octanes	C ₈	0.1202	0.0685	C₇₊ Fraction
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0742	0.0482	
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0642	0.0463	Molecular Weight 217.20
Undecanes	C ₁₁	0.0527	0.0393	Mole Fraction 0.8559
Dodecanes	C ₁₂	0.0448	0.0365	Density (g/cc) 0.8491
Tridecanes	C ₁₃	0.0456	0.0404	
Tetradecanes	C ₁₄	0.0390	0.0375	
Pentadecanes	C ₁₅	0.0340	0.0355	C₁₂₊ Fraction
Hexadecanes	C ₁₆	0.0283	0.0318	
Heptadecanes	C ₁₇	0.0253	0.0304	Molecular Weight 303.62
Octadecanes	C ₁₈	0.0242	0.0307	Mole Fraction 0.4496
Nonadecanes	C ₁₉	0.0221	0.0294	Density (g/cc) 0.8871
Eicosanes	C ₂₀	0.0174	0.0243	
Heneicosanes	C ₂₁	0.0158	0.0233	
Docosanes	C ₂₂	0.0140	0.0217	
Tricosanes	C ₂₃	0.0127	0.0205	
Tetracosanes	C ₂₄	0.0115	0.0193	
Pentacosanes	C ₂₅	0.0103	0.0180	
Hexacosanes	C ₂₆	0.0090	0.0165	
Heptacosanes	C ₂₇	0.0085	0.0162	
Octacosanes	C ₂₈	0.0079	0.0155	
Nonacosanes	C ₂₉	0.0071	0.0144	
Tricontanes	C ₃₀	0.0062	0.0131	
Hentriacontanes	C ₃₁	0.0057	0.0124	
Dotriacontanes	C ₃₂	0.0051	0.0115	
Tritriacontanes	C ₃₃	0.0045	0.0105	
Tetratriacontanes	C ₃₄	0.0043	0.0103	
Pentatriacontanes	C ₃₅	0.0037	0.0091	
Hexatriacontanes plus	C ₃₆₊	0.0425	0.1691	
		1.0000	1.0000	





WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE 10
CORRELATIONS OF MEASURED PVT LABORATORY DATA

CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Relative Volume (V/Vsat)	(P ≥ Psat)	$y = (-0.024833x^2 + 0.968804x + 1.041243) / (1.031856x + 0.956503)$ R Squared = 0.986075
Relative Volume (V/Vsat)	(P ≤ Psat)	$y = (0.494648x^2 + 0.544879x + 1.314038) / (2.358709x + -0.009661)$ R Squared = 0.999994

DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Live Oil Density (g/cc)	(P ≥ Psat)	$y = (0.025927x^2 + 0.760329x + 0.702912) / (1.190159x + 1.210596)$ R Squared = 0.994970
Live Oil Density (g/cc)	(P ≤ Psat)	$y = (-0.198838x^2 + 1.045431x + 0.055006) / (1.382887x + 0.068979)$ R Squared = 0.999173
Oil FVF [1]	(P ≥ Psat)	$y = (-0.028047x^2 + 1.355188x + 1.346279) / (1.190159x + 1.210596)$ R Squared = 0.986075
Oil FVF [1]	(P ≤ Psat)	$y = (0.494727x^2 + 0.828654x + -0.047454) / (0.794263x + -0.044923)$ R Squared = 0.994520
GOR [2]	(P ≤ Psat)	$y = (651.752832x^2 + -42.179461x + 0.358224) / (3.080190x + -0.218130)$ R Squared = 0.995781
Oil Viscosity (cp=mPa.s)	(P ≥ Psat)	$y = (0.090184x^2 + 0.886312x + 0.343334) / (1.678630x + 1.501444)$ R Squared = 0.999870
Oil Viscosity (cp=mPa.s)	(P ≤ Psat)	$y = (-0.722154x^2 + 1.562558x + 0.229496) / (2.366382x + 0.189006)$ R Squared = 0.999863

y is the measured parameter and x = P/Psat, dimensionless

[1] Barrels (Cubic meters) of oil at indicated pressure and temperature per barrel (cubic meter) of residual oil @ 60 F (288.7 K).

[2] Cubic feet (meters) of gas at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic feet (meter) @ standard conditions



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE 11
SEPARATOR TEST CORRECTED DL OIL PROPERTIES @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

Pressure		Oil Formation Volume Factor		Gas-Oil Ratio		Gas-Oil Ratio	
(psia)	(MPa)	Measured [1]	Corrected [1]	Measured (scf/STB)	Corrected (scf/STB)	Measured (m ³ /m ³)	Corrected (m ³ /m ³)
8015	55.26	1.6305	1.5625	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
7015	48.36	1.6477	1.5790	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
5866	40.44	1.6690	1.5994	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
5015	34.58	1.6871	1.6167	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
4515	31.13	1.6995	1.6286	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
4015	27.68	1.7132	1.6417	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
3515	24.23	1.7289	1.6567	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
3290 Psat	22.68	1.7373	1.6648	1255.22	1020.61	223.56	181.77
2915	20.10	1.6172	1.5498	1040.67	815.00	185.34	145.15
2515	17.34	1.5404	1.4762	891.69	672.24	158.81	119.73
2115	14.58	1.4675	1.4063	748.72	535.24	133.35	95.33
1715	11.82	1.3962	1.3379	609.04	401.38	108.47	71.49
1315	9.06	1.3311	1.2756	481.54	279.20	85.76	49.73
915	6.31	1.2654	1.2126	352.81	155.84	62.84	27.76
615	4.24	1.2192	1.1684	262.39	69.19	46.73	12.32
315	2.17	1.1667	1.1180	166.07	0.00	29.58	0.00
15	0.10	1.0578	1.0136	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Density of Residual Oil = 0.8341 g/cm³ (834.1 kg/m³) @ 60 F (288.7K)
API Gravity of Residual Oil = 38.1

[1] Barrels (Cubic meters) of oil at indicated pressure and temperature per barrel (cubic meter) of residual oil @ 60 F (288.7 K).
[2] Total barrels (cubic meters) of oil and liberated gas at the indicated pressure and temperature per barrel (cubic meter) of residual oil @ 60 F (288.7 K).
Psat - Saturation Pressure
- Standard conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa).

FIGURE 1
CONSTANT COMPOSITION EXPANSION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

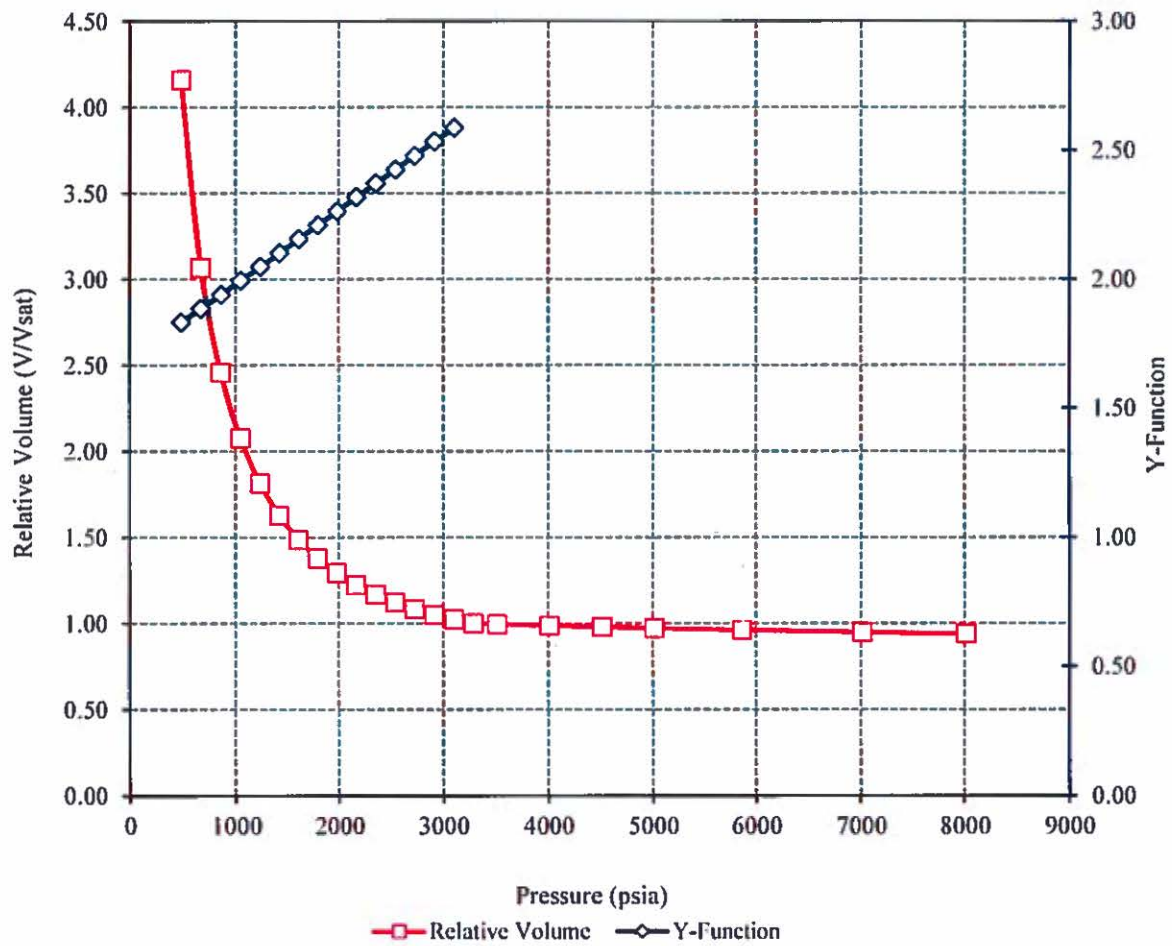




FIGURE 2
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL DENSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

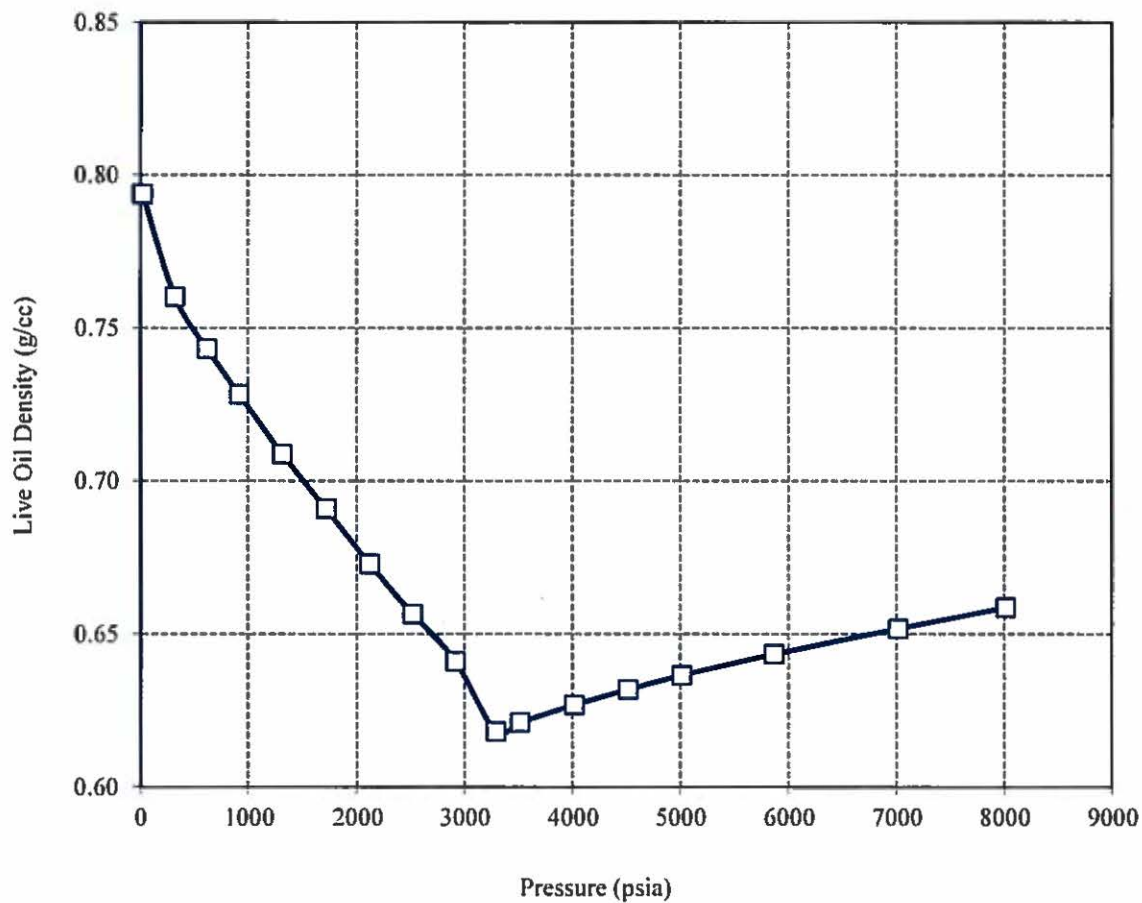
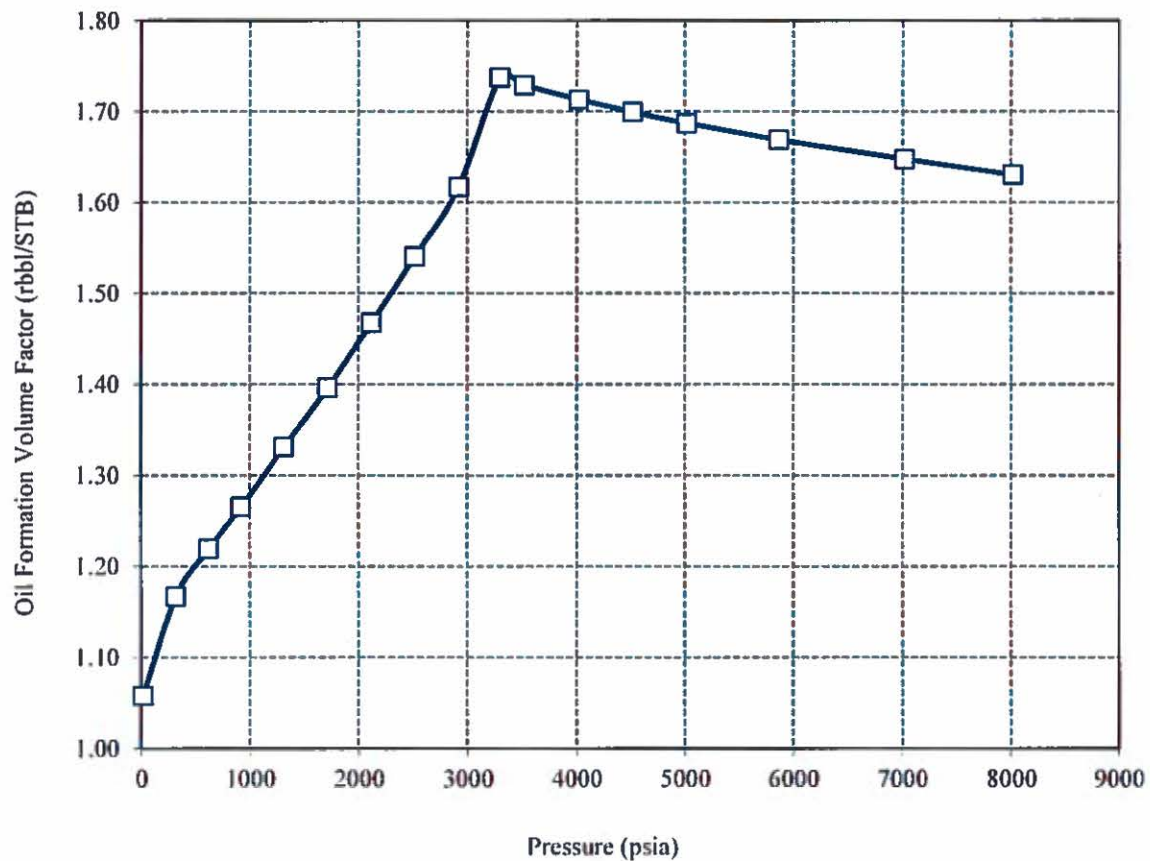


FIGURE 3
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)





WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

FIGURE 4
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS-OIL RATIOS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

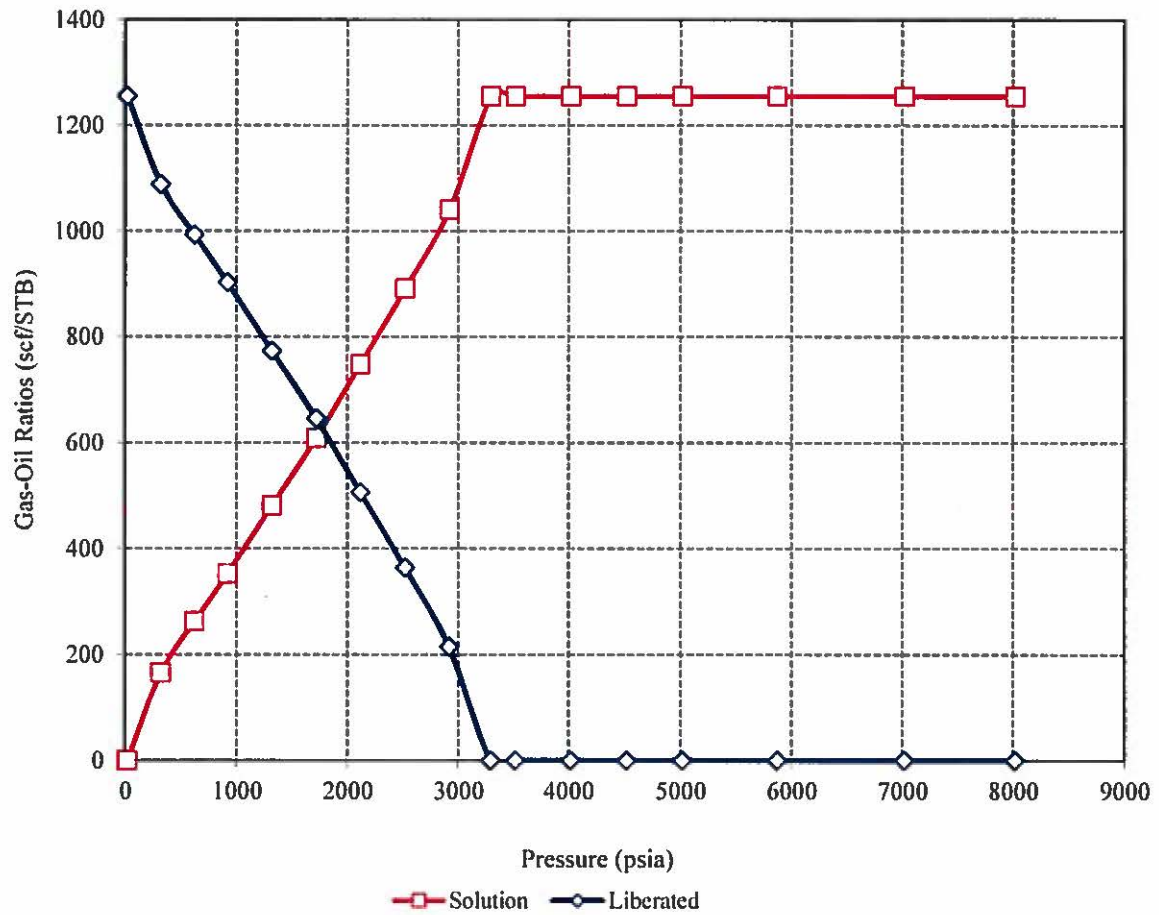


FIGURE 5
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION OIL VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

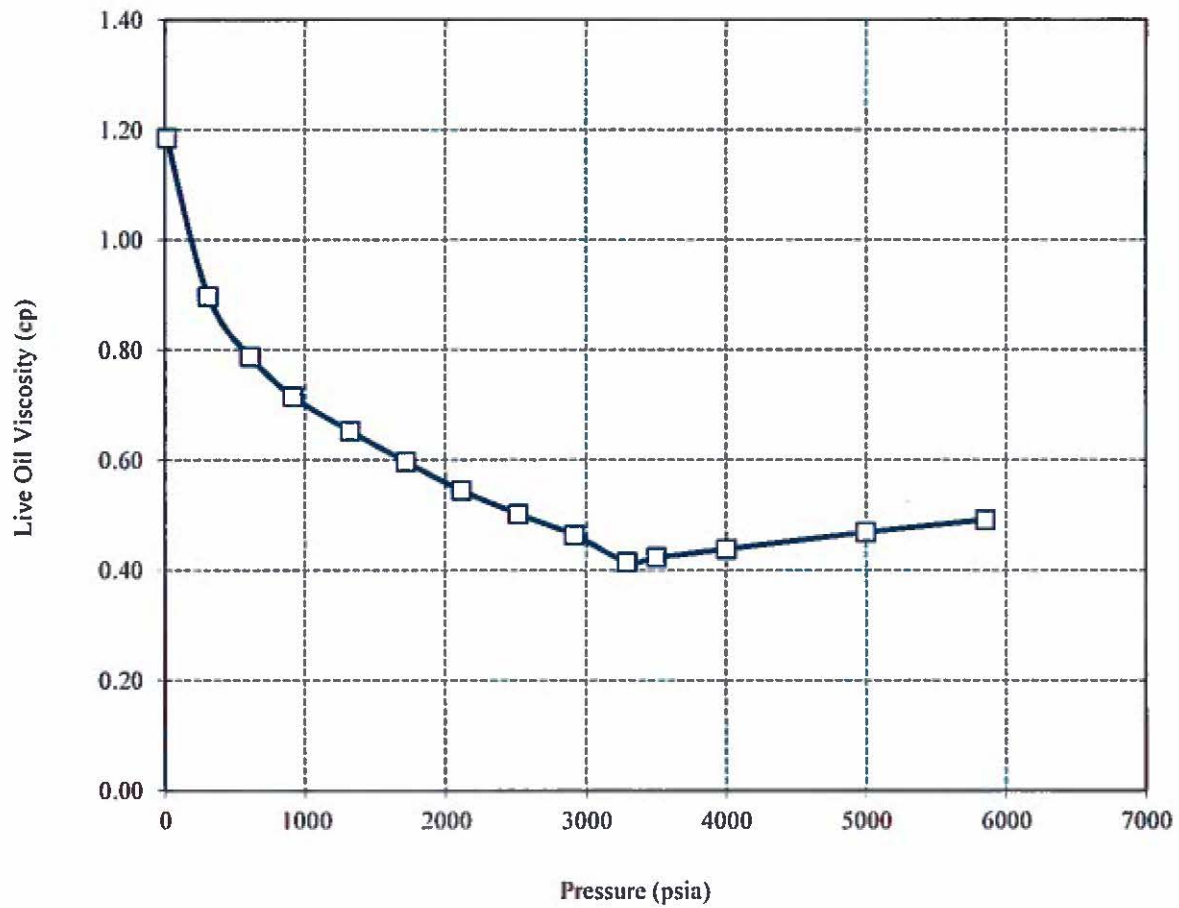


FIGURE 6
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS DEVIATION FACTOR @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

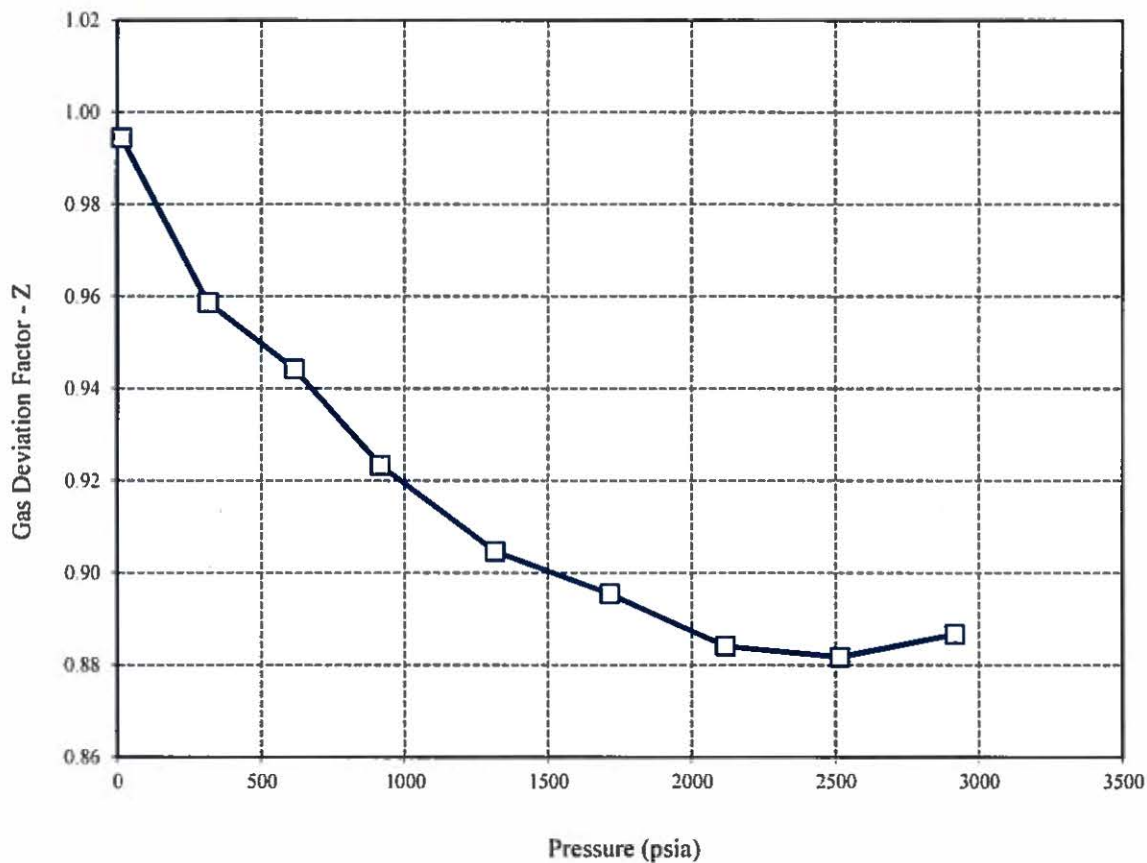


FIGURE 7
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS VOLUME FACTORS @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

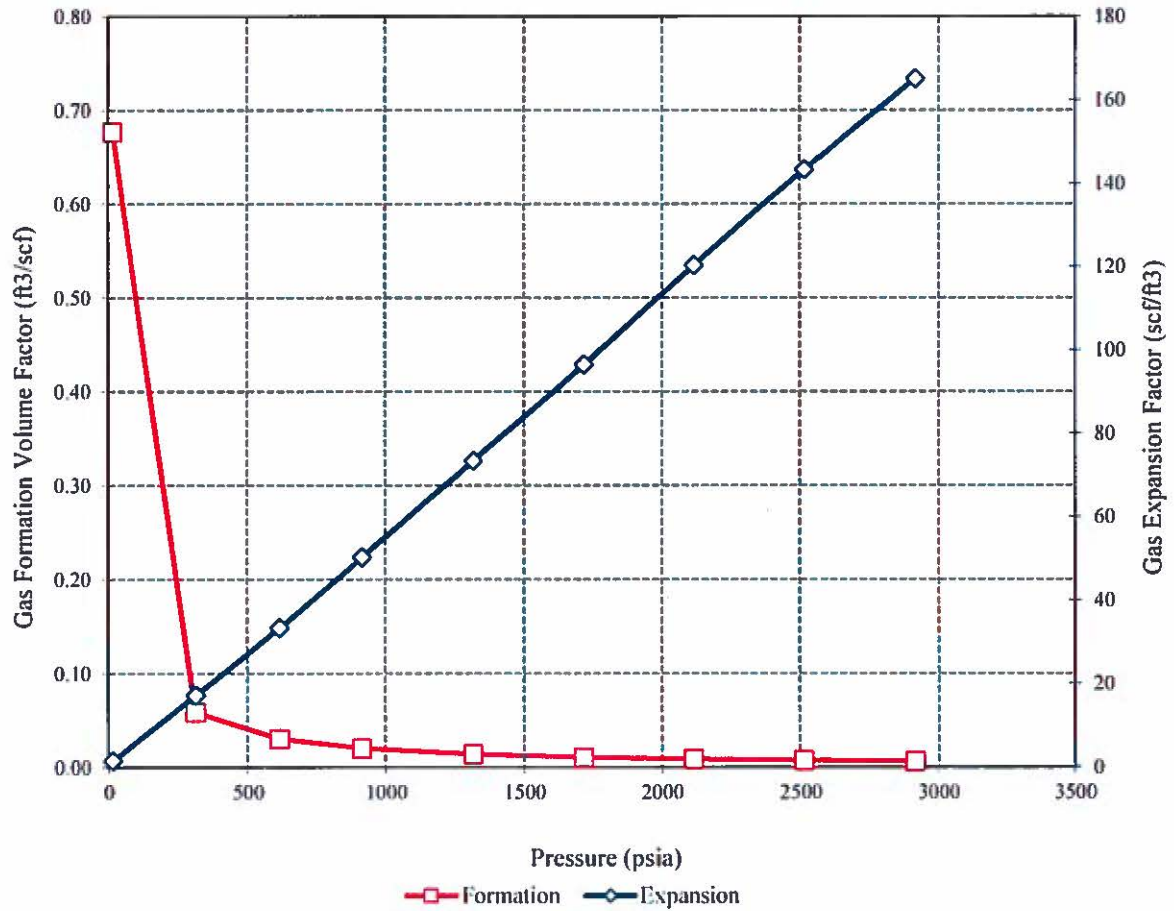


FIGURE 8
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS GRAVITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

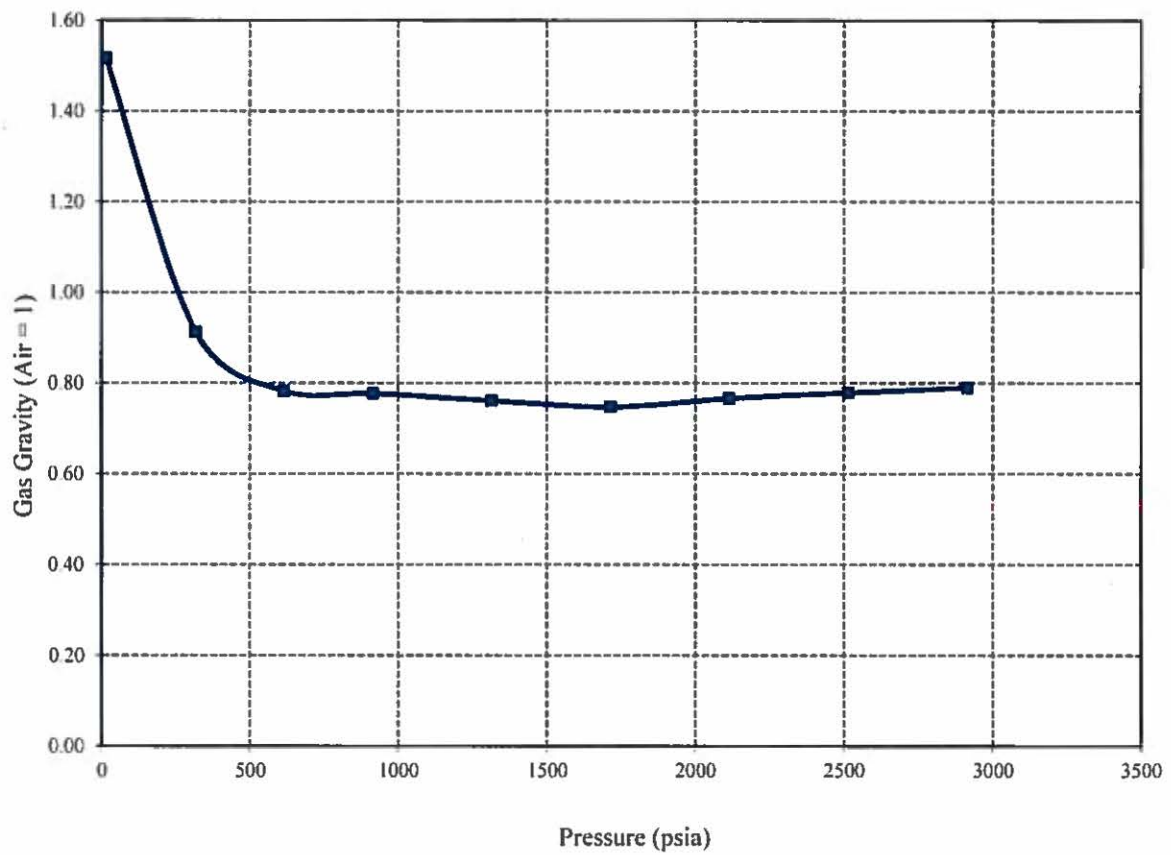


FIGURE 9
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS VISCOSITY @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)

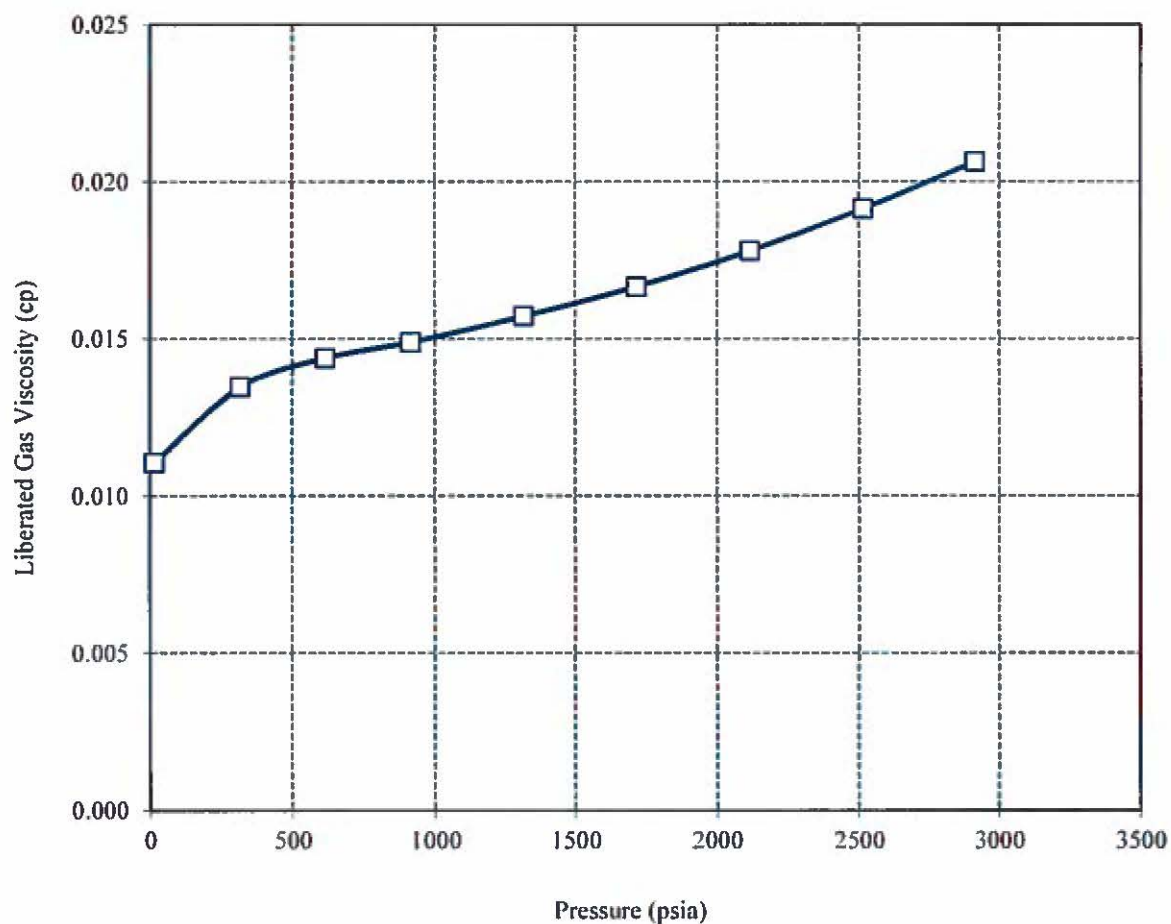
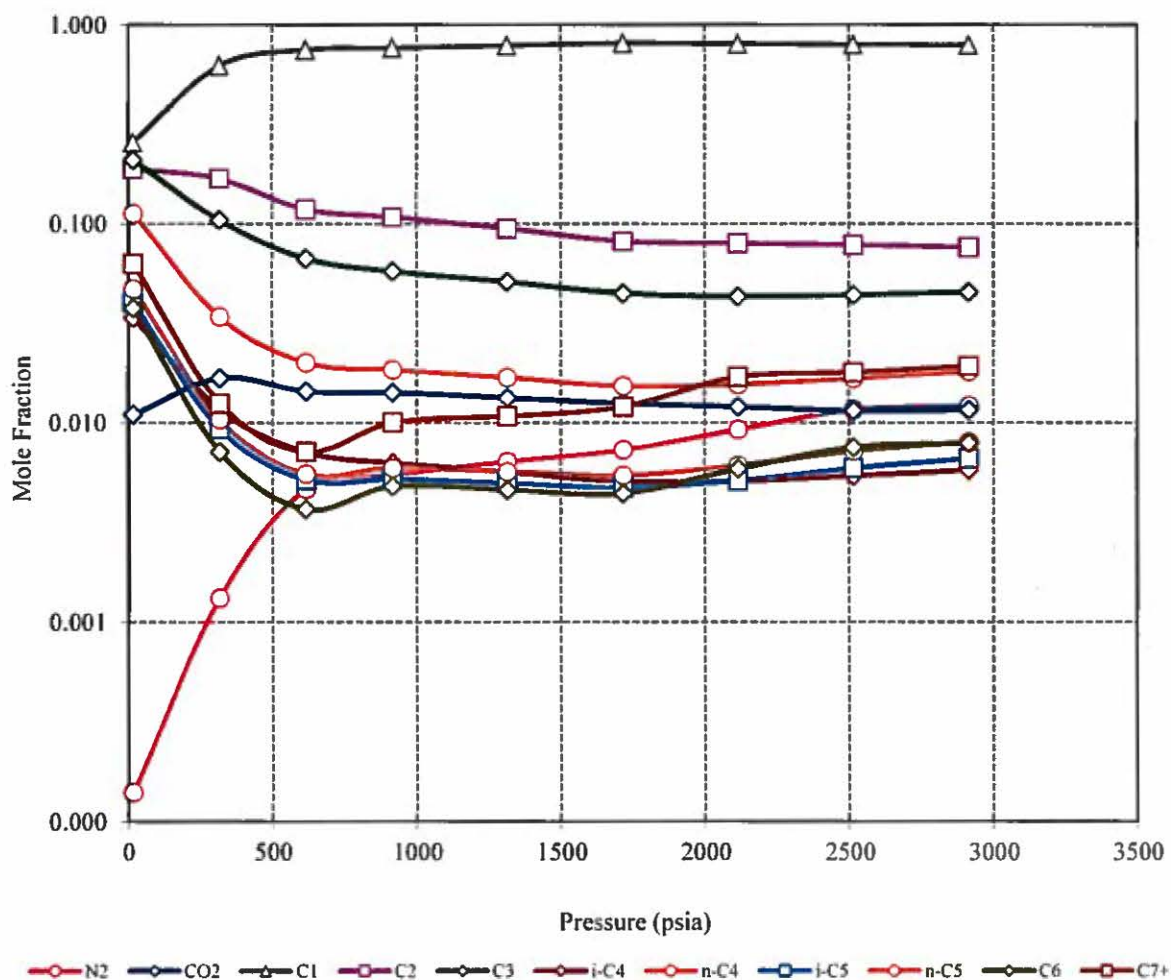


FIGURE 10
LIBERATED GAS COMPOSITION PROFILE @ 248.0 F (120.0 C)



APPENDIX A

SAMPLE VALIDATION



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE A1
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF RESERVOIR FLUID

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction	Mass Fraction	Calculated Properties	
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0044	0.0014	Total Sample	
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0089	0.0045	Molecular Weight	87.04
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.4372	0.0806	C₆₊ Fraction	
Ethane	C ₂	0.0714	0.0247	Molecular Weight	199.58
Propane	C ₃	0.0541	0.0274		
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0084	0.0056	Mole Fraction	0.3525
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0301	0.0201		
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0141	0.0117	Density (g/cc)	0.8367
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0189	0.0157		
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0257	0.0254	C₇₊ Fraction	
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0421	0.0482	Molecular Weight	208.50
Octanes	C ₈	0.0479	0.0615		
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0277	0.0409	Mole Fraction	0.3268
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0238	0.0389		
Undecanes	C ₁₁	0.0195	0.0330	Density (g/cc)	0.8427
Dodecanes	C ₁₂	0.0166	0.0307		
Tridecanes	C ₁₃	0.0170	0.0342	C₁₂₊ Fraction	
Tetradecanes	C ₁₄	0.0145	0.0317	Molecular Weight	294.32
Pentadecanes	C ₁₅	0.0128	0.0302		
Hexadecanes	C ₁₆	0.0106	0.0271	Mole Fraction	0.1657
Heptadecanes	C ₁₇	0.0096	0.0263		
Octadecanes	C ₁₈	0.0091	0.0263	Density (g/cc)	0.8817
Nonadecanes	C ₁₉	0.0084	0.0252		
Eicosanes	C ₂₀	0.0066	0.0209	C₃₀₊ Fraction	
Heneicosanes	C ₂₁	0.0060	0.0199	Molecular Weight	609.34
Docosanes	C ₂₂	0.0053	0.0187		
Tricosanes	C ₂₃	0.0048	0.0176	Mole Fraction	0.0236
Tetracosanes	C ₂₄	0.0044	0.0167		
Pentacosanes	C ₂₅	0.0039	0.0153	Density (g/cc)	0.9674
Hexacosanes	C ₂₆	0.0037	0.0154		
Heptacosanes	C ₂₇	0.0031	0.0131	C₃₆₊ Fraction	
Octacosanes	C ₂₈	0.0030	0.0134	Molecular Weight	755.98
Nonacosanes	C ₂₉	0.0027	0.0124		
Tricontanes	C ₃₀	0.0023	0.0112	Mole Fraction	0.0124
Hentriacontanes	C ₃₁	0.0022	0.0107		
Dotriacontanes	C ₃₂	0.0019	0.0098	Density (g/cc)	1.0015
Trtriacontanes	C ₃₃	0.0017	0.0091		
Tetratriacontanes	C ₃₄	0.0016	0.0087	Recombination Parameters	
Pentatriacontanes	C ₃₅	0.0014	0.0081	Gas-Oil Ratio (cc/cc)	181.77
Hexatriacontanes plus	C ₃₆₊	0.0124	0.1076		
		1.0000	1.0000	Dead Oil Density (g/cc)	0.8309
				Dead Oil MW (g/mol)	197.29

Physical Properties calculated based on GPA 2145-00 physical constants

TABLE A2
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLASHED OIL

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction	Mass Fraction	Calculated Properties	
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0000	0.0000	Total Sample	
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0000	0.0000	Molecular Weight	197.29
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.0000	0.0000		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0010	0.0002	C ₆₊ Fraction	
Propane	C ₃	0.0051	0.0011		
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0024	0.0007		
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0137	0.0040	Molecular Weight	205.71
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0144	0.0053	Mole Fraction	0.9400
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0235	0.0086	Density (g/cc)	0.8403
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0489	0.0214	C ₇₊ Fraction	
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0974	0.0492		
Octanes	C ₈	0.1256	0.0717		
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0780	0.0507	Molecular Weight	212.28
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0672	0.0485	Mole Fraction	0.8910
Undecanes	C ₁₁	0.0551	0.0411	Density (g/cc)	0.8445
Dodecanes	C ₁₂	0.0469	0.0383	C ₁₂₊ Fraction	
Tridecanes	C ₁₃	0.0480	0.0426		
Tetradecanes	C ₁₄	0.0410	0.0395		
Pentadecanes	C ₁₅	0.0360	0.0376	Molecular Weight	294.32
Hexadecanes	C ₁₆	0.0300	0.0338	Mole Fraction	0.4676
Heptadecanes	C ₁₇	0.0272	0.0327	Density (g/cc)	0.8817
Octadecanes	C ₁₈	0.0258	0.0328	C ₃₀₊ Fraction	
Nonadecanes	C ₁₉	0.0236	0.0314		
Eicosanes	C ₂₀	0.0187	0.0261		
Heneicosanes	C ₂₁	0.0168	0.0248	Molecular Weight	609.34
Docosanes	C ₂₂	0.0150	0.0232	Mole Fraction	0.0666
Tricosanes	C ₂₃	0.0136	0.0219	Density (g/cc)	0.9674
Tetracosanes	C ₂₄	0.0124	0.0207	C ₃₆₊ Fraction	
Pentacosanes	C ₂₅	0.0109	0.0191		
Hexacosanes	C ₂₆	0.0106	0.0192		
Heptacosanes	C ₂₇	0.0086	0.0163	Molecular Weight	755.98
Octacosanes	C ₂₈	0.0085	0.0166	Mole Fraction	0.0350
Nonacosanes	C ₂₉	0.0076	0.0154	Density (g/cc)	1.0015
Tricontanes	C ₃₀₊	0.0066	0.0139		
Hentriacontanes	C ₃₁	0.0061	0.0133		
Dotriacontanes	C ₃₂	0.0054	0.0122		
Trtriacontanes	C ₃₃	0.0049	0.0113		
Tetratriacontanes	C ₃₄	0.0045	0.0108		
Pentatriacontanes	C ₃₅	0.0041	0.0101		
Hexatriacontanes plus	C ₃₆₊	0.0350	0.1340		
		1.0000	1.0000		

Physical Properties calculated based on GPA 2145-00 physical constants

TABLE A3
COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLASHED GAS

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0068	0.0069		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0137	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.6771	0.6865		
Ethane	C ₂	0.1100	0.1115		
Propane	C ₃	0.0811	0.0822	52.948	297.276
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0118	0.0119	9.119	51.197
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0391	0.0397	29.275	164.367
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0140	0.0142	12.179	68.379
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0163	0.0166	14.036	78.806
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0129	0.0131	12.631	70.915
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0118	0.0120	12.942	72.662
Octanes	C ₈	0.0052	0.0052	6.271	35.206
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0002	0.0002	0.200	1.125
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	149.601	839.933
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1924	0.1950	149.601	839.933
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.1113	0.1128	96.653	542.657
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0604	0.0612	58.258	327.093

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	26.51 kg/kmol	26.51 lb/lb-mol	Ppc	652.9 psia	4.50 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.9152 (Air = 1)	0.9152 (Air = 1)	Tpc	448.6 R	249.2 K
MW of C7+	1.70 kg/kmol	1.70 lb/lbmol	Ppc*	649.4 psia	4.48 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7293 g/cc	729.3 kg/m3	Tpc*	446.2 R	247.9 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,529.5 Btu/scf	57.09 MJ/m3	Dry	1,394.7 Btu/scf	52.06 MJ/m3
Wet	1,502.8 Btu/scf	56.10 MJ/m3	Wet	1,370.4 Btu/scf	51.15 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)

APPENDIX B

DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION - MATERIAL BALANCE

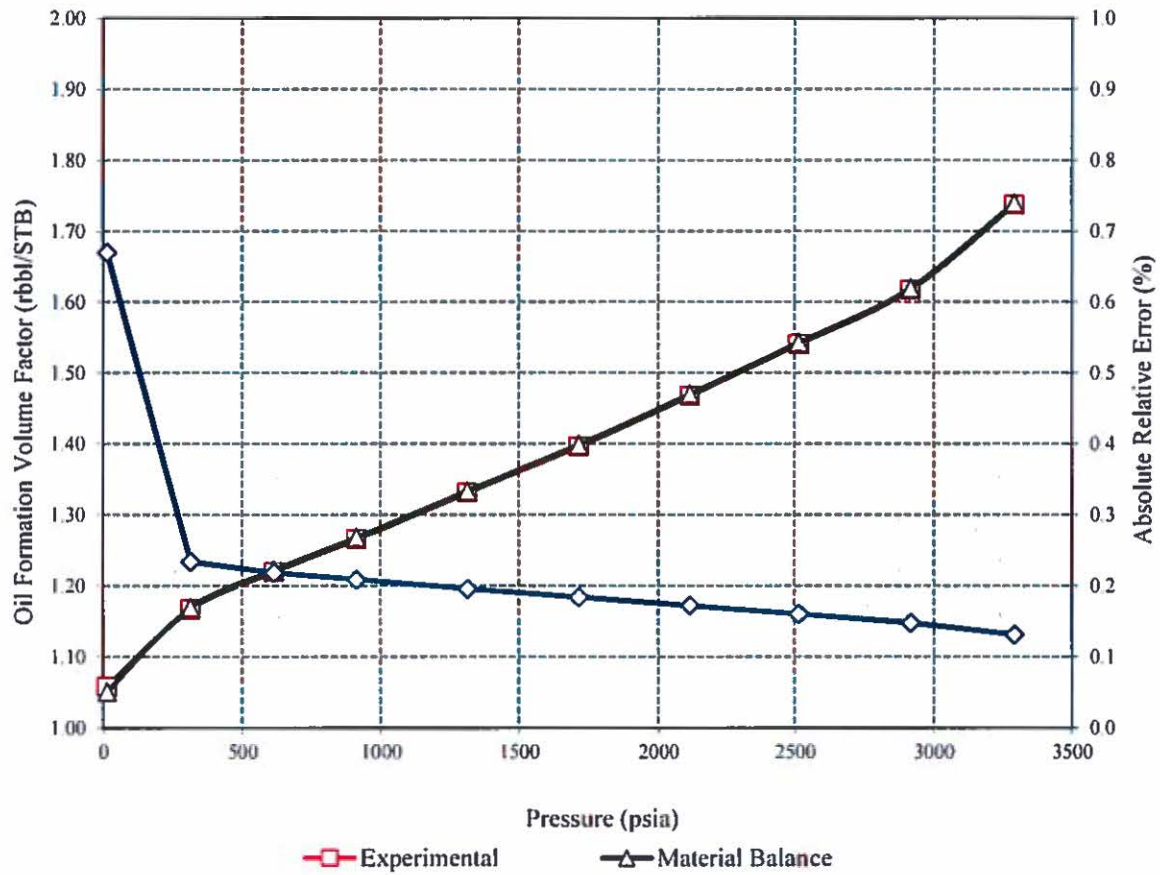
TABLE B1
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C) - MATERIAL BALANCE

Pressure		Measured Oil FVF [1]	Calculated Oil FVF [1]	Absolute Relative Error (%)
(psia)	(MPa)			
3290 Psat	22.68	1.7373	1.7396	0.1310
2915	20.10	1.6172	1.6196	0.1475
2515	17.34	1.5404	1.5429	0.1599
2115	14.58	1.4675	1.4700	0.1720
1715	11.82	1.3962	1.3987	0.1837
1315	9.06	1.3311	1.3337	0.1955
915	6.31	1.2654	1.2680	0.2085
615	4.24	1.2192	1.2219	0.2183
315	2.17	1.1667	1.1694	0.2338
15	0.10	1.0578	1.0507	0.6697
[1] (res bbl/STB) (res m3/m3) Psat - Saturation Pressure - Standard conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)				



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

FIGURE B1
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 248.0 F (120.0 C) - MATERIAL BALANCE



APPENDIX C

DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION - COMPOSITIONAL ANALYSES OF LIBERATED GAS

WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C1
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,915 psia (20.10 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0121	0.0123		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0116	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.7892	0.7985		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0761	0.0770		
Propane	C ₃	0.0453	0.0458	29.556	165.944
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0058	0.0059	4.493	25.228
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0181	0.0183	13.557	76.114
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0066	0.0067	5.746	32.262
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0080	0.0081	6.868	38.558
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0079	0.0080	7.711	43.294
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0098	0.0099	10.686	59.998
Octanes	C ₈	0.0090	0.0091	10.925	61.338
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0005	0.0005	0.655	3.676
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	90.197	506.412
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1109	0.1122	90.197	506.412
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0657	0.0664	60.641	340.468
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0417	0.0422	42.591	239.126

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.88 kg/kmol	22.88 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	658.2 psia	4.54 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7899 (Air = 1)	0.7899 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	408.7 R	227.1 K
MW of C7+	101.78 kg/kmol	101.78 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	654.9 psia	4.52 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7338 g/cc	733.8 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	406.6 R	225.9 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,332.0 Btu/scf	49.72 MJ/m3	Dry	1,210.6 Btu/scf	45.19 MJ/m3
Wet	1,308.8 Btu/scf	48.86 MJ/m3	Wet	1,189.5 Btu/scf	44.40 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)

TABLE C2
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,515 psia (17.34 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0116	0.0118		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0115	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.7944	0.8036		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0780	0.0789		
Propane	C ₃	0.0438	0.0443	28.617	160.668
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0054	0.0055	4.198	23.571
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0167	0.0169	12.488	70.115
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0059	0.0060	5.149	28.906
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0072	0.0073	6.197	34.793
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0075	0.0076	7.351	41.274
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0093	0.0094	10.206	57.301
Octanes	C ₈	0.0078	0.0079	9.507	53.376
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0007	0.0007	0.981	5.507
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	84.693	475.511
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1045	0.1057	84.693	475.511
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0606	0.0613	56.077	314.843
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0385	0.0390	39.390	221.157

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.56 kg/kmol	22.56 lb/lb-mol	Ppc	659.4 psia	4.55 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7788 (Air = 1)	0.7788 (Air = 1)	Tpc	406.1 R	225.6 K
MW of C7+	101.84 kg/kmol	101.84 lb/lbmol	Ppc*	656.0 psia	4.52 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7338 g/cc	733.8 kg/m3	Tpc*	404.0 R	224.5 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,315.0 Btu/scf	49.09 MJ/m3	Dry	1,194.8 Btu/scf	44.60 MJ/m3
Wet	1,292.2 Btu/scf	48.23 MJ/m3	Wet	1,174.0 Btu/scf	43.82 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)

WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C3
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 2,115 psia (14.58 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0092	0.0093		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0120	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.8010	0.8108		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0798	0.0808		
Propane	C ₃	0.0431	0.0436	28.142	158.001
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0051	0.0052	3.950	22.175
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0156	0.0158	11.656	65.441
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0051	0.0052	4.450	24.987
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0061	0.0062	5.246	29.453
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0059	0.0060	5.742	32.237
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0082	0.0083	9.012	50.601
Octanes	C ₈	0.0081	0.0082	9.856	55.339
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0006	0.0006	0.791	4.443
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0001	0.0001	0.102	0.575
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	78.948	443.253
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.0979	0.0991	78.948	443.253
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0548	0.0554	50.806	285.251
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0341	0.0345	35.201	197.635

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.20 kg/kmol	22.20 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	661.2 psia	4.56 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7664 (Air = 1)	0.7664 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	403.6 R	224.2 K
MW of C7+	102.27 kg/kmol	102.27 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	657.7 psia	4.53 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7347 g/cc	734.7 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	401.4 R	223.0 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,298.5 Btu/scf	48.47 MJ/m3	Dry	1,179.3 Btu/scf	44.02 MJ/m3
Wet	1,276.0 Btu/scf	47.63 MJ/m3	Wet	1,158.8 Btu/scf	43.26 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C4
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 1,715 psia (11.82 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0073	0.0074		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0125	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.8071	0.8173		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0815	0.0826		
Propane	C ₃	0.0446	0.0452	29.123	163.513
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0051	0.0051	3.930	22.068
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0153	0.0155	11.435	64.199
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0047	0.0048	4.117	23.117
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0054	0.0055	4.678	26.266
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0044	0.0045	4.312	24.211
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0060	0.0060	6.526	36.639
Octanes	C ₈	0.0061	0.0062	7.388	41.480
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	71.510	401.494
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.0916	0.0927	71.510	401.494
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0470	0.0476	42.387	237.981
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0266	0.0270	27.022	151.714

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	21.64 kg/kmol	21.64 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	663.8 psia	4.58 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7472 (Air = 1)	0.7472 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	399.9 R	222.2 K
MW of C7+	101.55 kg/kmol	101.55 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	660.1 psia	4.55 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7336 g/cc	733.6 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	397.7 R	221.0 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,270.4 Btu/scf	47.42 MJ/m3	Dry	1,153.0 Btu/scf	43.04 MJ/m3
Wet	1,248.3 Btu/scf	46.60 MJ/m3	Wet	1,132.9 Btu/scf	42.29 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C5
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 1,315 psia (9.06 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0064	0.0065		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0133	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.7859	0.7965		
Ethane	C ₂	0.0947	0.0960		
Propane	C ₃	0.0511	0.0518	33.361	187.303
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0057	0.0058	4.404	24.727
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0169	0.0171	12.618	70.844
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0050	0.0050	4.322	24.264
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0057	0.0058	4.891	27.459
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0046	0.0047	4.502	25.275
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0058	0.0059	6.356	35.684
Octanes	C ₈	0.0049	0.0049	5.908	33.169
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0001	0.0001	0.160	0.899
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.007	0.041
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	76.528	429.665
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.0997	0.1010	76.528	429.665
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0486	0.0493	43.167	242.362
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0261	0.0264	26.145	146.791

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.04 kg/kmol	22.04 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	664.4 psia	4.58 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7611 (Air = 1)	0.7611 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	405.4 R	225.2 K
MW of C7+	101.25 kg/kmol	101.25 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc*}	660.6 psia	4.55 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7329 g/cc	732.9 kg/m3	T _{pc*}	403.1 R	223.9 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,290.9 Btu/scf	48.18 MJ/m3	Dry	1,172.1 Btu/scf	43.75 MJ/m3
Wet	1,268.4 Btu/scf	47.35 MJ/m3	Wet	1,151.7 Btu/scf	42.99 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C6
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 915 psia (6.31 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0055	0.0055		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0142	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.7641	0.7751		
Ethane	C ₂	0.1079	0.1095		
Propane	C ₃	0.0576	0.0584	37.607	211.142
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0063	0.0064	4.879	27.391
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0184	0.0187	13.802	77.494
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0052	0.0053	4.525	25.405
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0059	0.0060	5.102	28.646
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0048	0.0049	4.690	26.332
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0046	0.0047	5.085	28.552
Octanes	C ₈	0.0051	0.0052	6.240	35.036
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0002	0.0002	0.321	1.802
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.015	0.082
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	82.266	461.882
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1083	0.1099	82.266	461.882
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0507	0.0514	44.659	250.740
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0260	0.0263	25.978	145.856

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.50 kg/kmol	22.50 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	664.9 psia	4.58 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7769 (Air = 1)	0.7769 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	411.3 R	228.5 K
MW of C7+	102.27 kg/kmol	102.27 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	660.9 psia	4.56 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7348 g/cc	734.8 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	408.9 R	227.2 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,314.6 Btu/scf	49.07 MJ/m3	Dry	1,194.3 Btu/scf	44.58 MJ/m3
Wet	1,291.8 Btu/scf	48.22 MJ/m3	Wet	1,173.5 Btu/scf	43.80 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C7
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 615 psia (4.24 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0047	0.0047		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0144	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.7476	0.7585		
Ethane	C ₂	0.1178	0.1195		
Propane	C ₃	0.0668	0.0678	43.616	244.883
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0071	0.0072	5.518	30.980
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0201	0.0203	15.001	84.221
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0052	0.0053	4.503	25.282
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0055	0.0056	4.762	26.735
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0037	0.0037	3.592	20.167
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0031	0.0032	3.427	19.241
Octanes	C ₈	0.0033	0.0033	3.998	22.447
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0007	0.0007	0.882	4.952
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0001	0.0001	0.102	0.573
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	85.400	479.481
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1155	0.1172	85.400	479.481
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0487	0.0494	41.784	234.599
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0216	0.0219	21.266	119.398

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	22.66 kg/kmol	22.66 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	665.9 psia	4.59 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.7823 (Air = 1)	0.7823 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	414.8 R	230.4 K
MW of C7+	103.74 kg/kmol	103.74 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	661.9 psia	4.56 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7370 g/cc	737.0 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	412.3 R	229.0 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,322.3 Btu/scf	49.36 MJ/m3	Dry	1,201.4 Btu/scf	44.85 MJ/m3
Wet	1,299.3 Btu/scf	48.50 MJ/m3	Wet	1,180.5 Btu/scf	44.07 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)

TABLE C8
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 315 psia (2.17 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0013	0.0013		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0168	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.6233	0.6340		
Ethane	C ₂	0.1689	0.1718		
Propane	C ₃	0.1044	0.1062	68.177	382.778
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0117	0.0119	9.049	50.805
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.0342	0.0347	25.557	143.491
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0094	0.0095	8.128	45.635
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0104	0.0106	8.931	50.140
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0072	0.0073	6.999	39.293
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0070	0.0072	7.708	43.277
Octanes	C ₈	0.0053	0.0054	6.404	35.957
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0002	0.0002	0.281	1.576
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.015	0.082
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	141.247	793.034
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.1897	0.1929	141.247	793.034
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.0853	0.0867	73.071	410.256
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.0394	0.0401	38.465	215.960

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	26.43 kg/kmol	26.43 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	661.4 psia	4.56 MPa
Specific Gravity	0.9125 (Air = 1)	0.9125 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	456.0 R	253.3 K
MW of C7+	101.08 kg/kmol	101.08 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	657.2 psia	4.53 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7324 g/cc	732.4 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	453.1 R	251.7 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	1,526.4 Btu/scf	56.98 MJ/m3	Dry	1,391.9 Btu/scf	51.95 MJ/m3
Wet	1,499.9 Btu/scf	55.99 MJ/m3	Wet	1,367.6 Btu/scf	51.05 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)



WTC-14-004429 - SM ENERGY - RUSH - RECOMBINED FLUID

TABLE C9
DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION GAS COMPOSITION @ 15 psia (0.10 MPa)

Component Name	Chemical Symbol	Mole Fraction		Liquid Volume	
		As Analyzed	Acid Gas Free	STB/MMscf	mL/m3
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.0001	0.0001		
Carbon Dioxide	CO ₂	0.0110	0.0000		
Hydrogen Sulphide	H ₂ S	0.0000	0.0000		
Methane	C ₁	0.2558	0.2586		
Ethane	C ₂	0.1887	0.1908		
Propane	C ₃	0.2101	0.2125	137.222	770.432
i-Butane	i-C ₄	0.0337	0.0341	26.169	146.924
n-Butane	n-C ₄	0.1126	0.1139	84.243	472.982
i-Pentane	i-C ₅	0.0401	0.0405	34.824	195.522
n-Pentane	n-C ₅	0.0470	0.0475	40.407	226.863
Hexanes	C ₆	0.0378	0.0382	36.877	207.044
Heptanes	C ₇	0.0375	0.0379	41.048	230.464
Octanes	C ₈	0.0249	0.0251	30.198	169.549
Nonanes	C ₉	0.0007	0.0007	0.882	4.952
Decanes	C ₁₀	0.0000	0.0000	0.029	0.164
Undecane	C ₁₁	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Dodecanes Plus	C ₁₂₊	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.000
Total		1.0000	1.0000	431.898	2424.896
Propanes Plus	C ₃₊	0.5443	0.5504	431.898	2424.896
Butanes Plus	C ₄₊	0.3342	0.3379	294.676	1654.463
Pentanes Plus	C ₅₊	0.1879	0.1900	184.265	1034.557

Calculated Gas Properties @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Pseudocritical Properties		
Molecular Weight	43.92 kg/kmol	43.92 lb/lb-mol	P _{pc}	608.9 psia	4.20 MPa
Specific Gravity	1.5163 (Air = 1)	1.5163 (Air = 1)	T _{pc}	618.8 R	343.8 K
MW of C7+	100.61 kg/kmol	100.61 lb/lbmol	P _{pc} *	607.0 psia	4.19 MPa
Density of C7+	0.7315 g/cc	731.5 kg/m3	T _{pc} *	616.8 R	342.6 K

Calculated Gross Heating Value @ Standard Conditions			Calculated Net Heating Value @ Standard Conditions		
Dry	2,491.9 Btu/scf	93.02 MJ/m3	Dry	2,292.3 Btu/scf	85.57 MJ/m3
Wet	2,448.5 Btu/scf	91.40 MJ/m3	Wet	2,252.5 Btu/scf	84.08 MJ/m3

Standard Conditions: 60 F (288.7 K) @ 14.696 psia (0.101325 MPa)