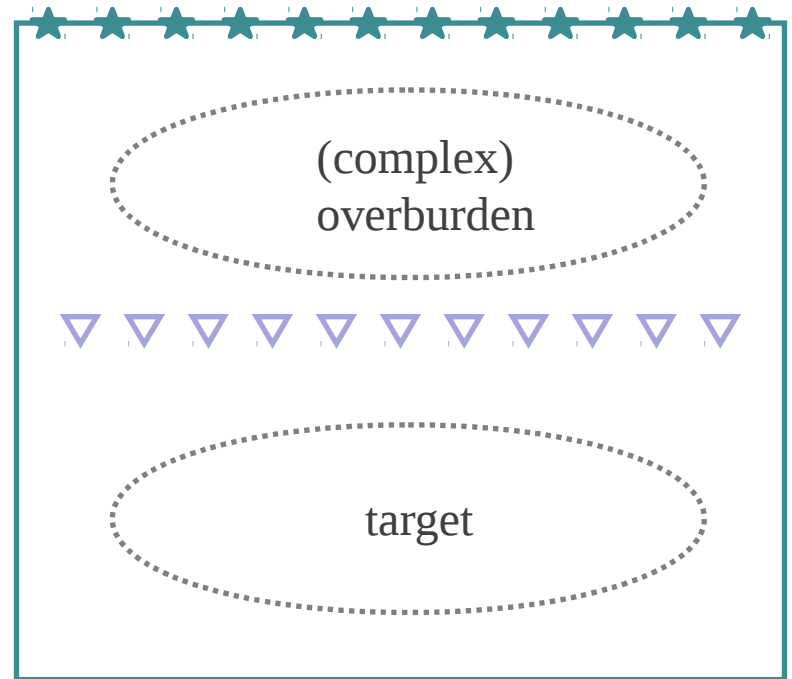
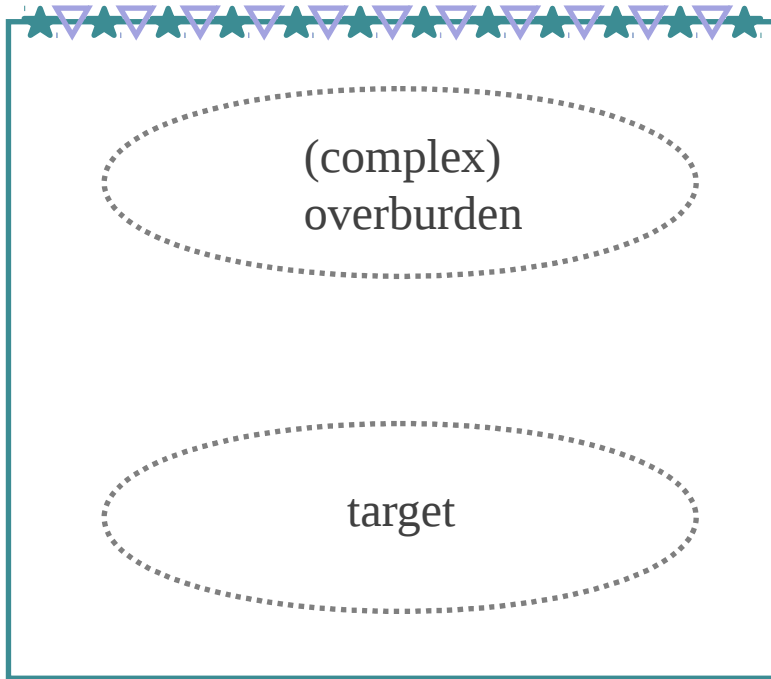


# Combination of surface and borehole seismic data for robust target-oriented imaging

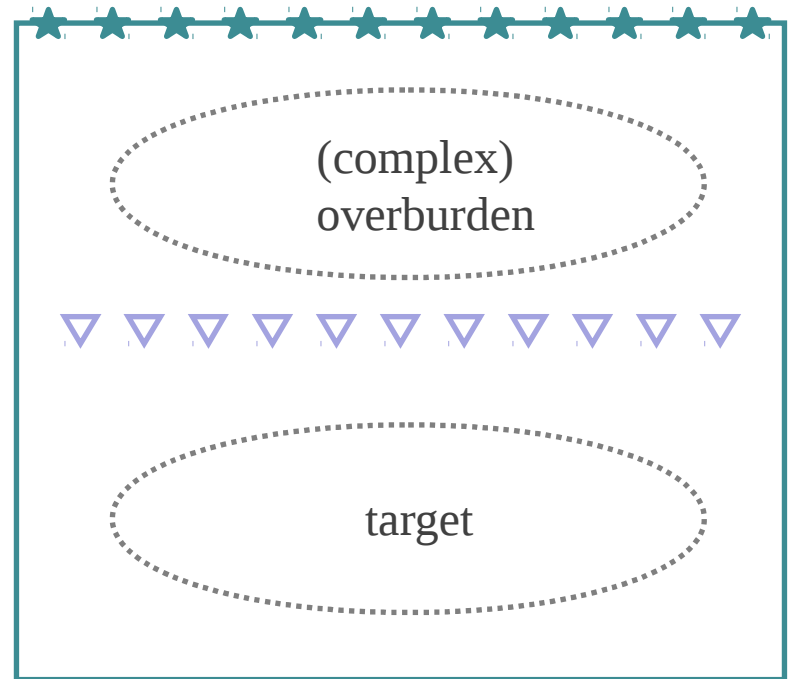
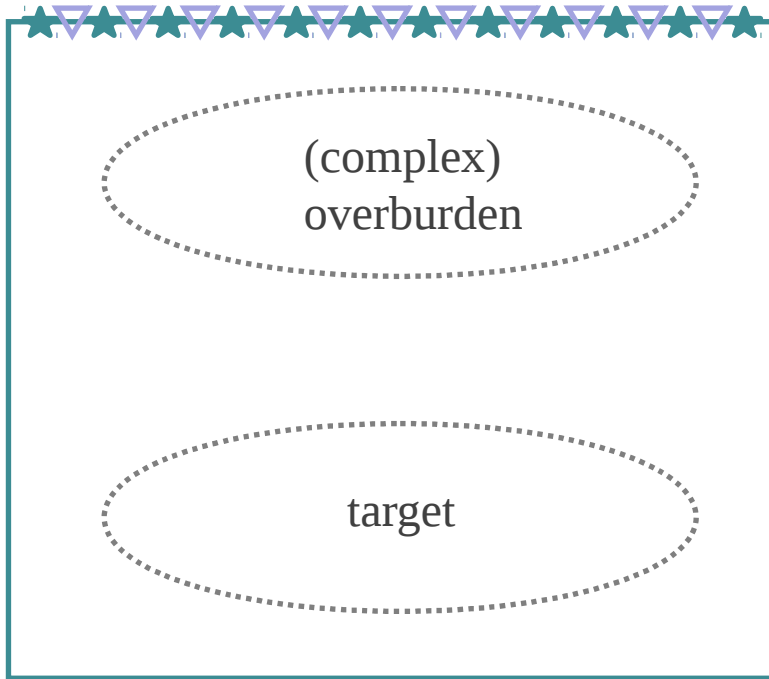
Yi Liu\*, Norwegian University of Science and Technology  
Joost van der Neut, Delft University of Technology  
Børge Arntsen, Norwegian University of Science and Technology  
Kees Wapenaar, Delft University of Technology

- Motivation
- Method
- Examples
- Conclusions

# Motivation

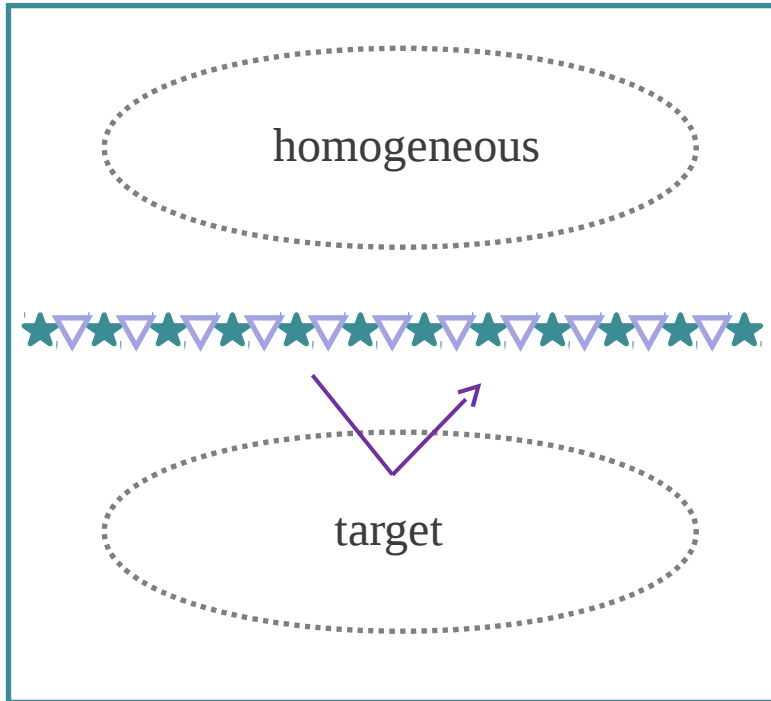


# Motivation

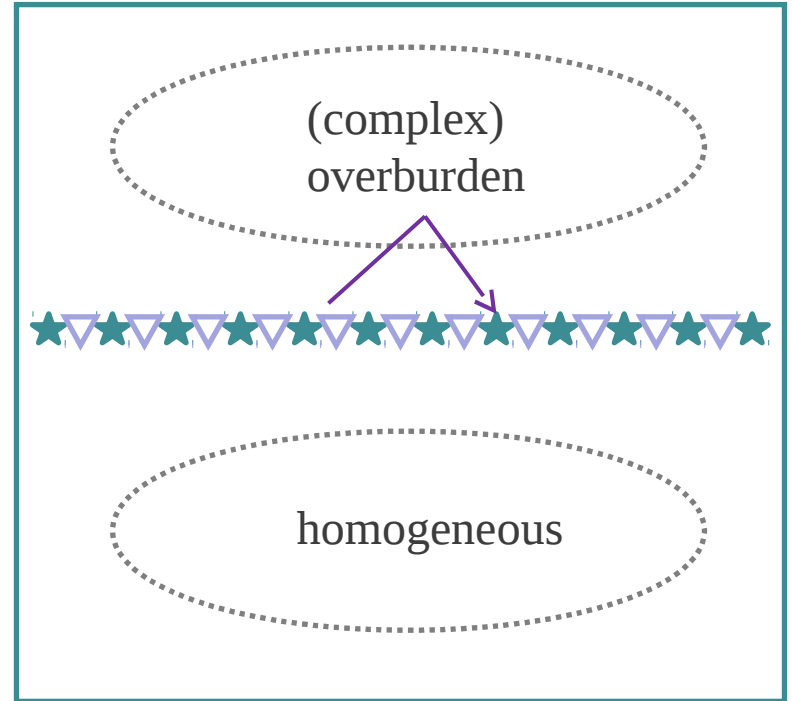
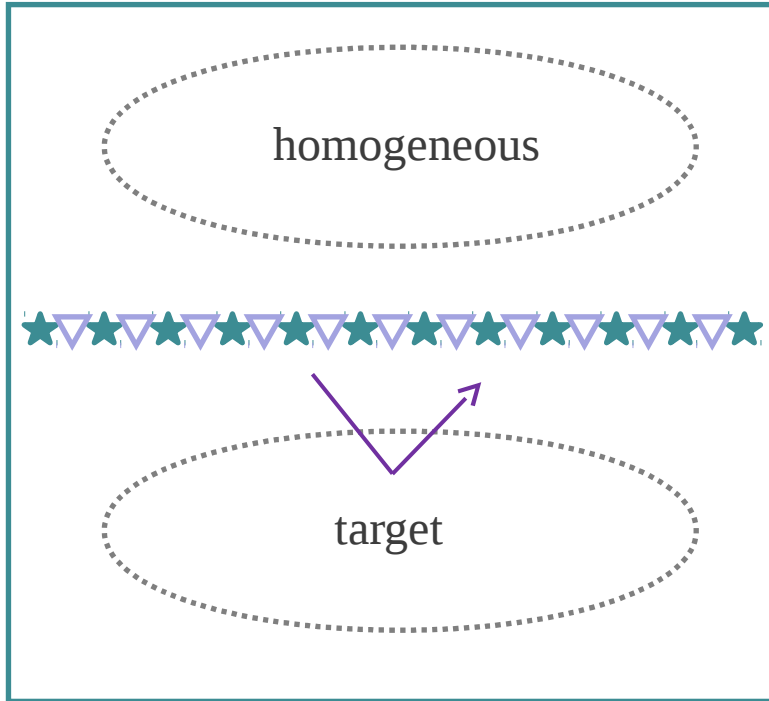


- A good velocity model of the **whole** area is crucial for imaging.

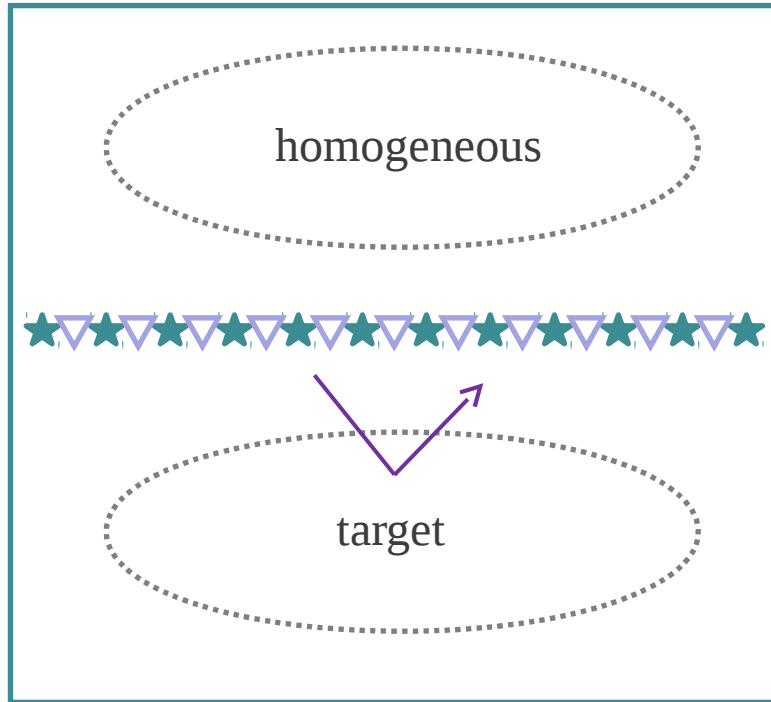
What if ...



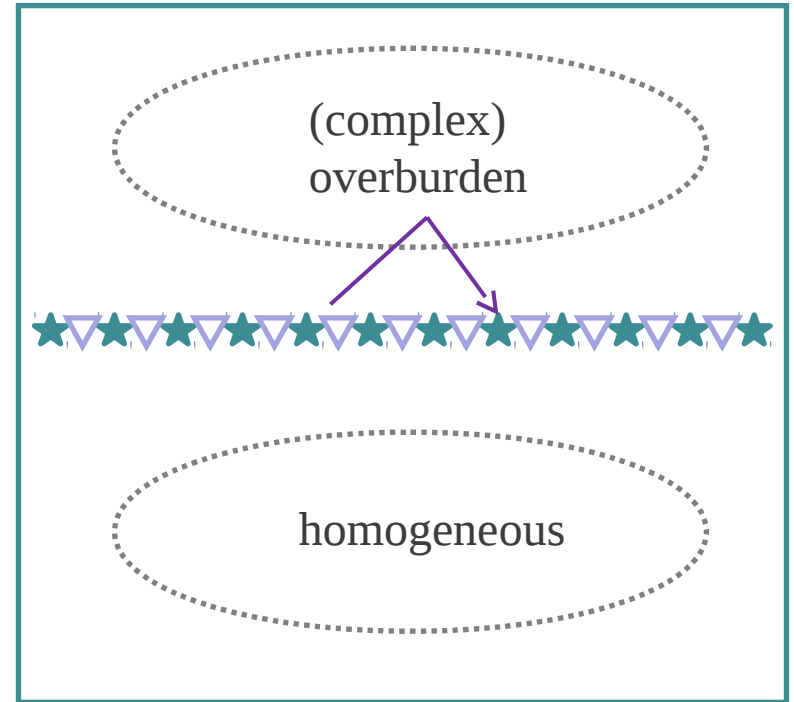
What if ...



What if ...



Imaging from **above**

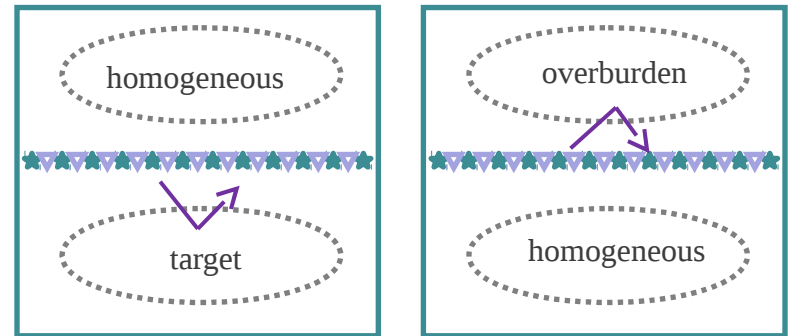


Imaging from **below**

# Method

First **redatum**,

--> 2 new datasets





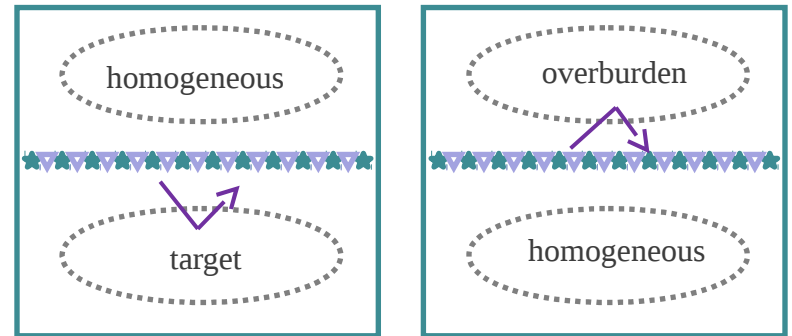
# Method

First **redatum**,

--> 2 new datasets

then **image**...

--> only local velocities needed



# Method

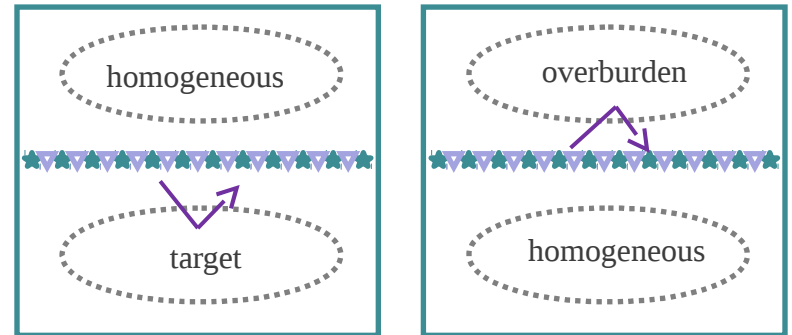
First **redatum**,

--> 2 new datasets

then **image**...


--> only local velocities needed

--> more robust to velocity errors



The two **new** datasets:

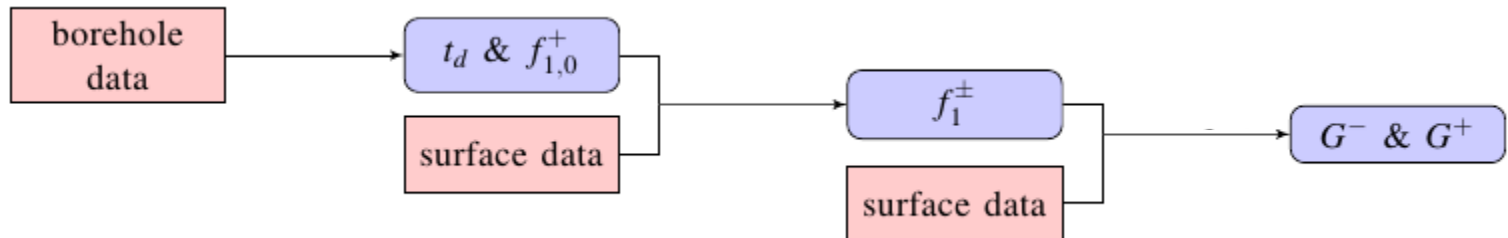
“R” from *above*

$$\hat{G}^{-}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) = \int_{\partial D_i} \hat{\mathcal{R}}^U(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}_i) \hat{G}^{+}(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) d\mathbf{x}_i$$


The two **new** datasets:

“R” from *above*

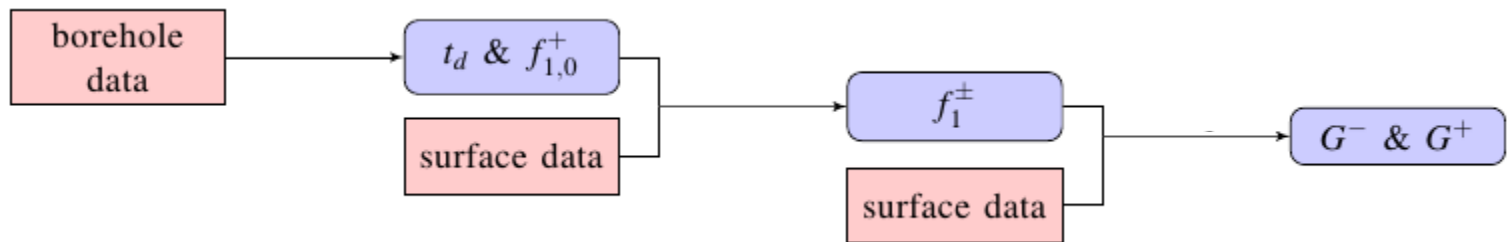
$$\hat{G}^{-}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) = \int_{\partial D_i} \hat{\mathcal{R}}^U(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}_i) \hat{G}^{+}(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) d\mathbf{x}_i$$



# The two **new** datasets:

“R” from *above*

$$\widehat{G}^{-}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) = \int_{\partial D_i} \widehat{\mathcal{R}}^{\cup}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}_i) \widehat{G}^{+}(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) d\mathbf{x}_i$$



for  $t < t_d(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0)$ ,

$$f_1^{-}(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, t) = \int_{\partial D_0} \int_{-\infty}^t \mathcal{R}^{\cup}(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}_0, t-t') f_1^{+}(\mathbf{x}_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, t') dt' d\mathbf{x}_0;$$


for  $t \geq t_d(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0)$ ,

$$G^{-}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0, t) = \int_{\partial D_0} \int_{-\infty}^t \mathcal{R}^{\cup}(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}_0, t-t') f_1^{+}(\mathbf{x}_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, t') dt' d\mathbf{x}_0;$$

$$G^{+}(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0, t) = - \int_{\partial D_0} \int_{-\infty}^t \mathcal{R}^{\cup}(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}_0, t-t') f_1^{-}(\mathbf{x}_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, -t') dt' d\mathbf{x}_0 + f_{1,0}^{+}(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, -t).$$

The two **new** datasets:

“R” from *below*

$$\hat{f}_2^+(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) = \int_{\partial D_i} \hat{\mathcal{R}}^n(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}_i) \hat{f}_2^-(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) d\mathbf{x}_i$$


The two **new** datasets:

To image from *below*

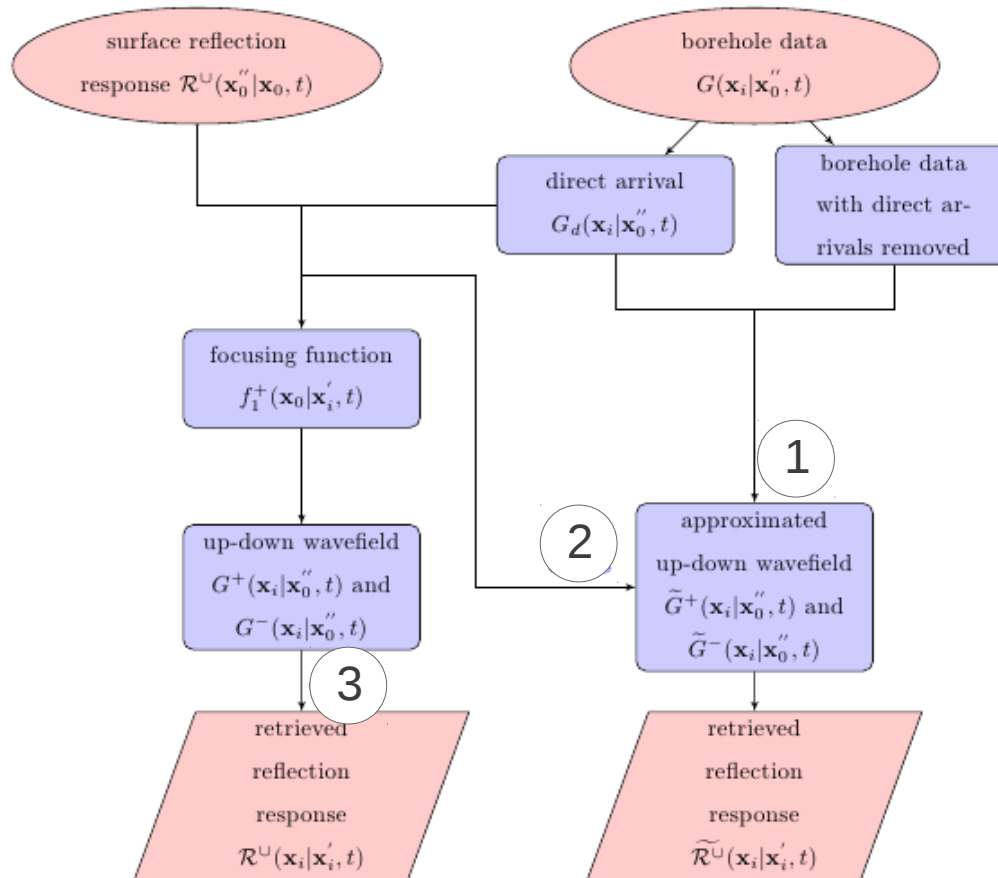
$$\widehat{f}_2^+(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) = \int_{\partial D_i} \widehat{\mathcal{R}}^\cap(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}_i) \widehat{f}_2^-(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{x}''_0) d\mathbf{x}_i$$

$$f_1^+(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, t) = f_2^-(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0, t);$$

and

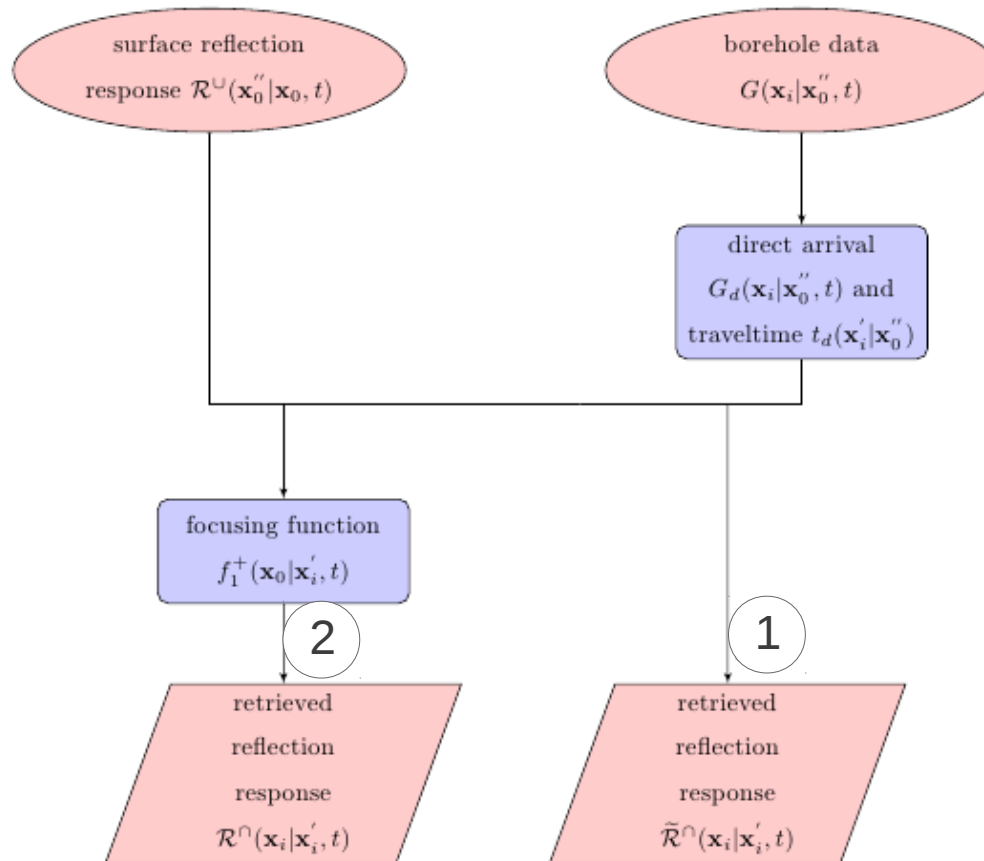
$$-f_1^-(\mathbf{x}''_0|\mathbf{x}'_i, -t) = f_2^+(\mathbf{x}'_i|\mathbf{x}''_0, t).$$

# Flow chart for “R” from *above*

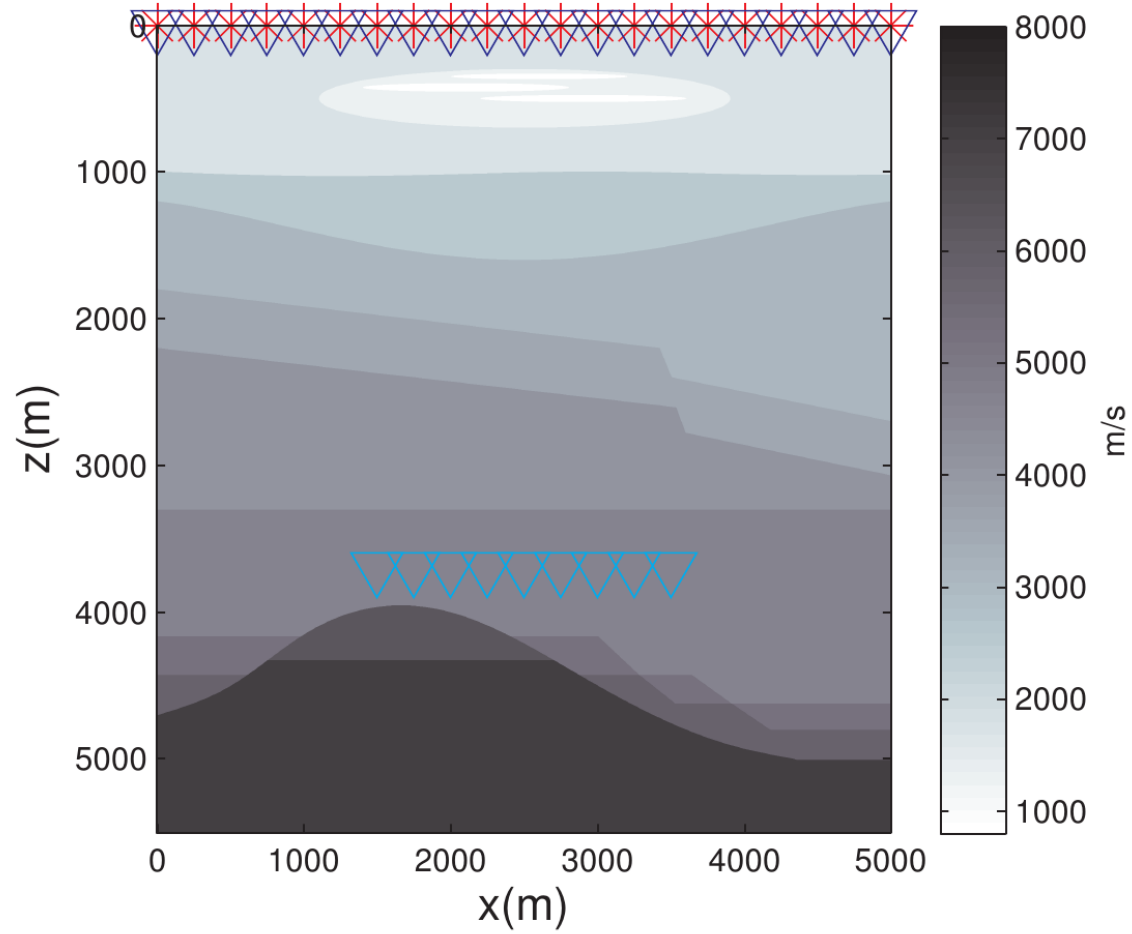




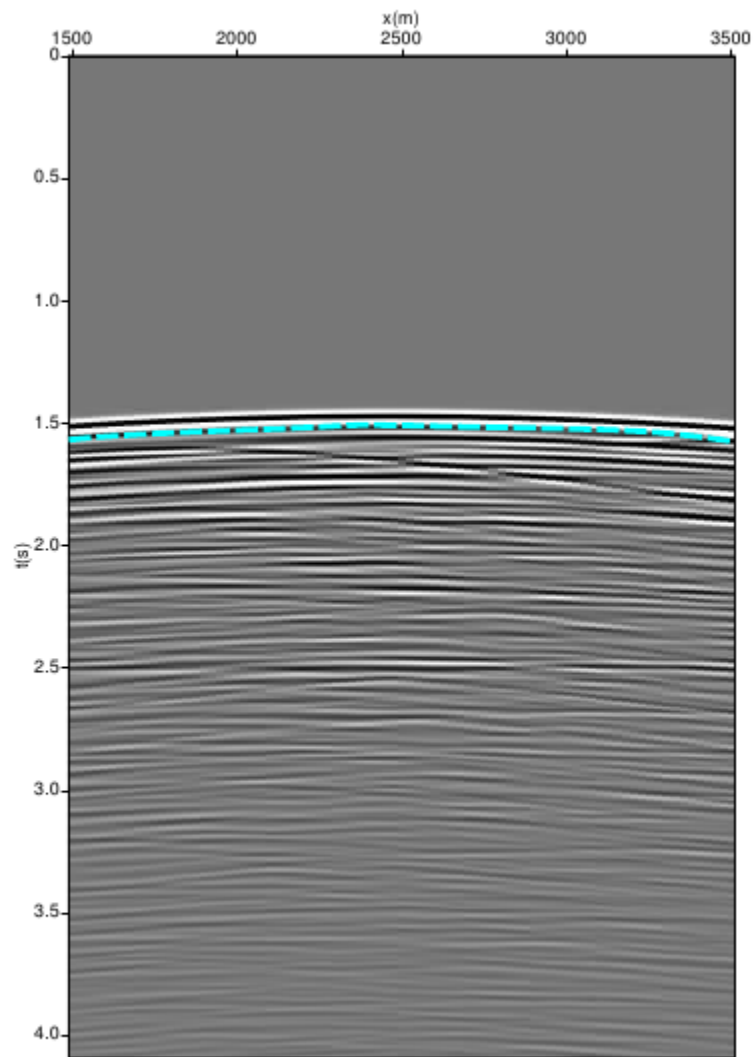
# Flow chart for “R” from *below*



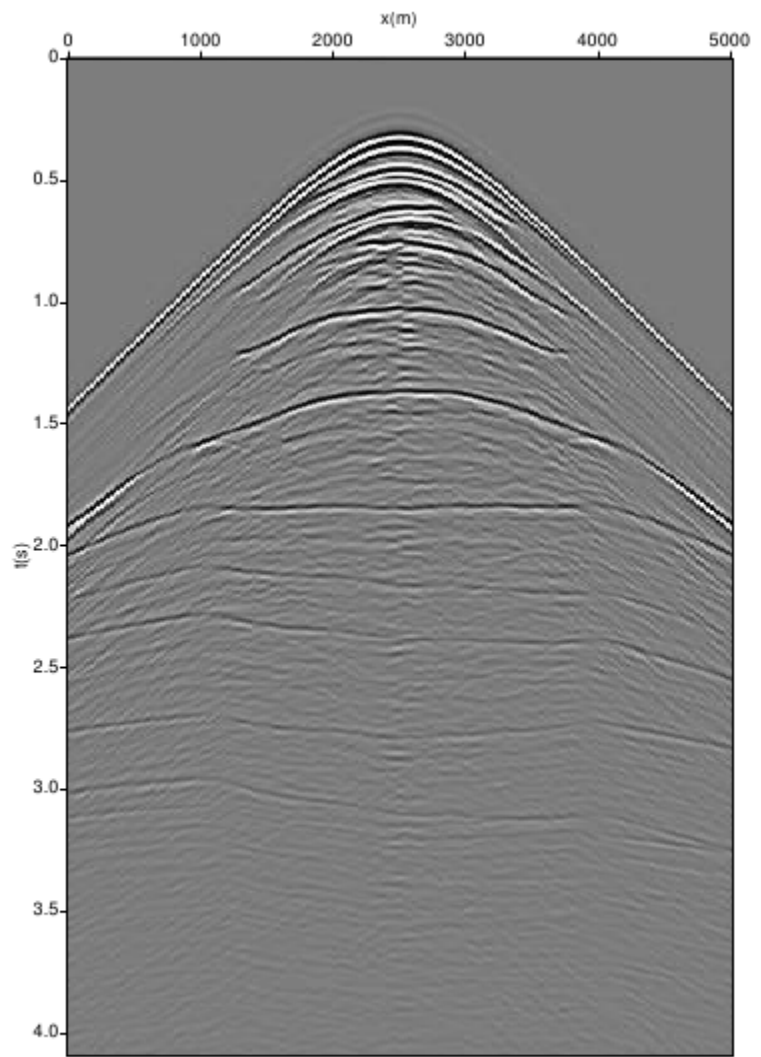
# Example 1



# Example 1

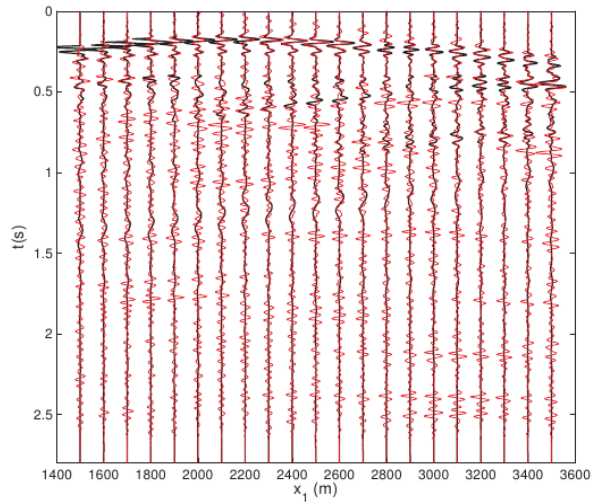


(a)

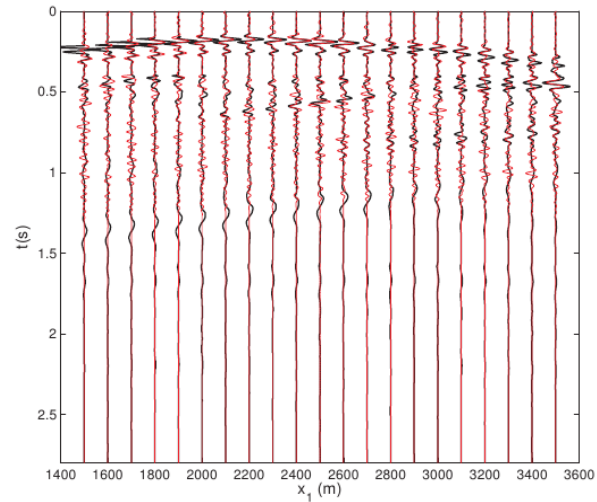


(b)

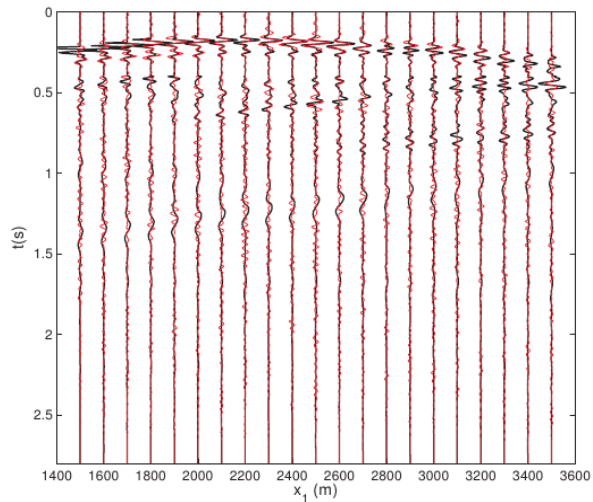
# Example 1 – “R” (from *above*)



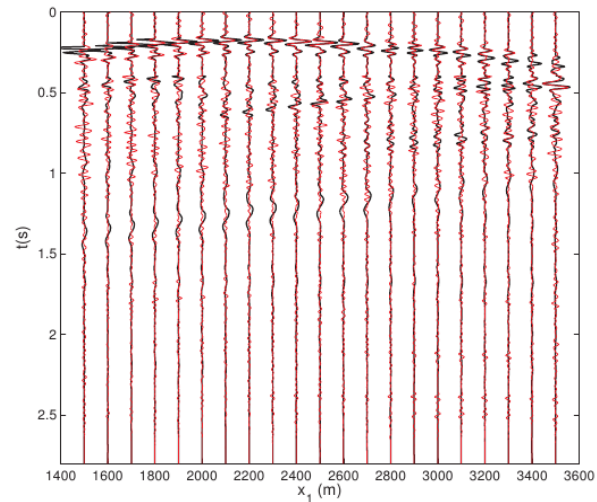
1



2

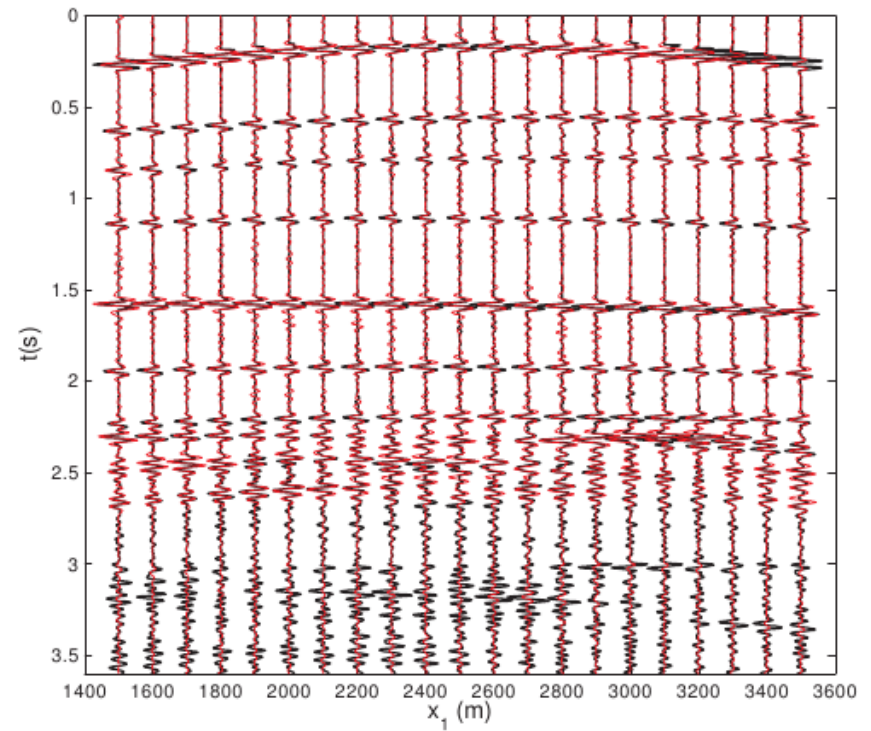
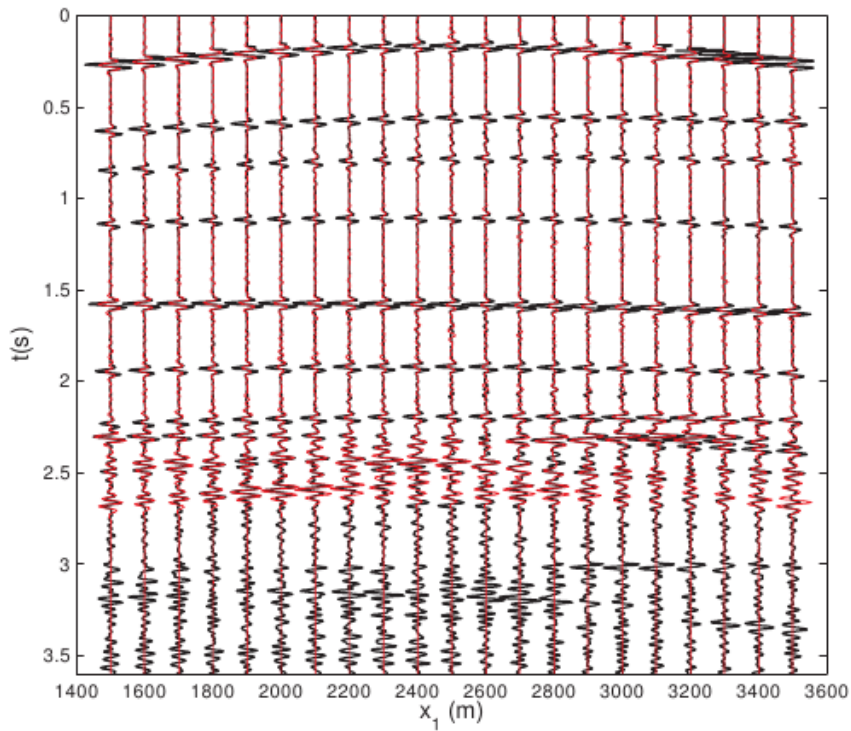


3

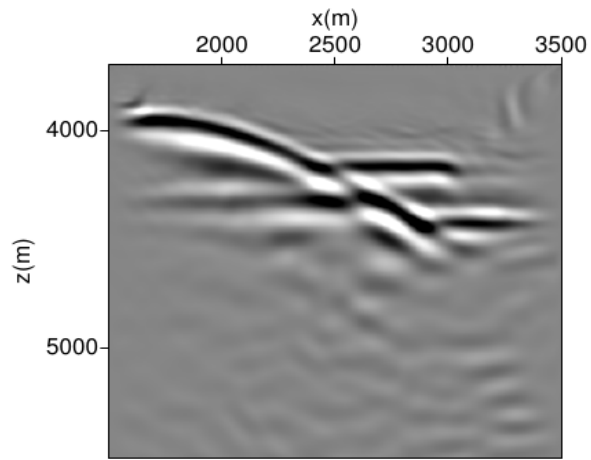


4

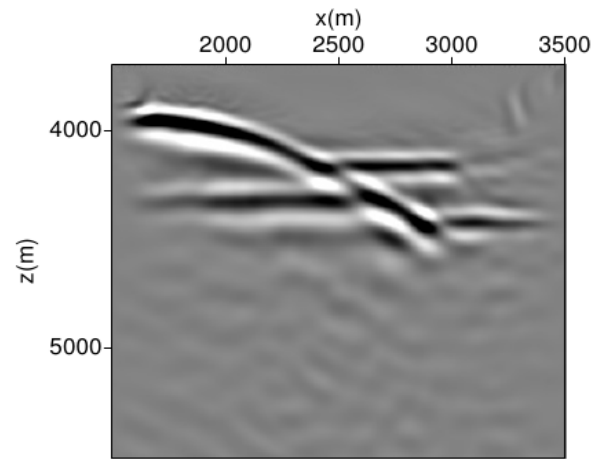
# Example 1 – “R” (from *below*)



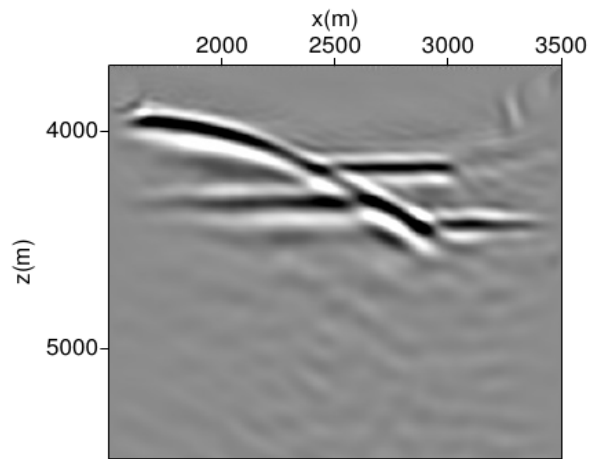
# Example 1 – images (from *above*)



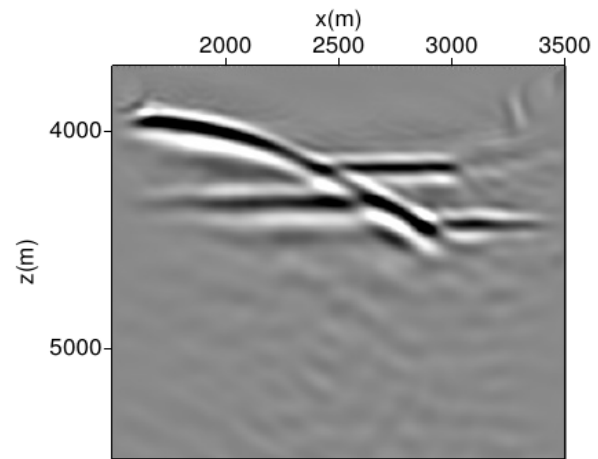
1



2

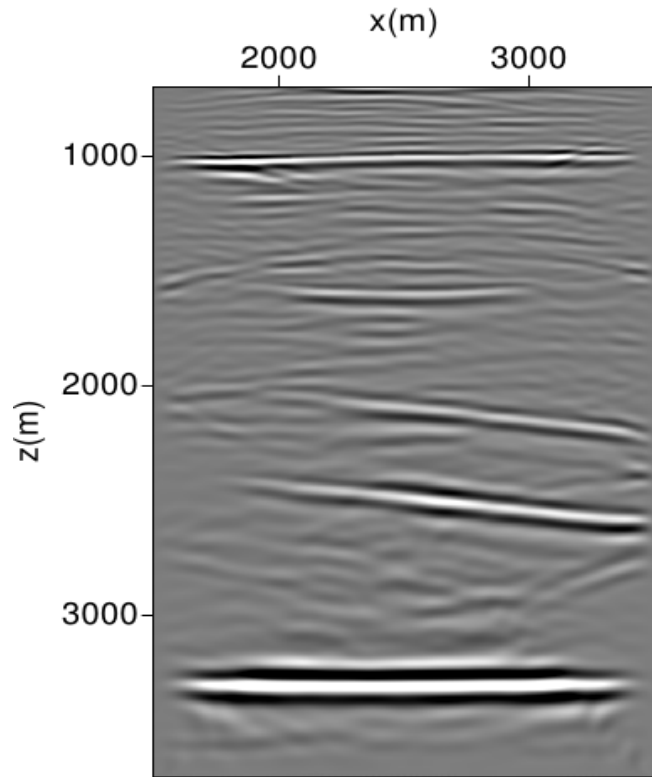


3

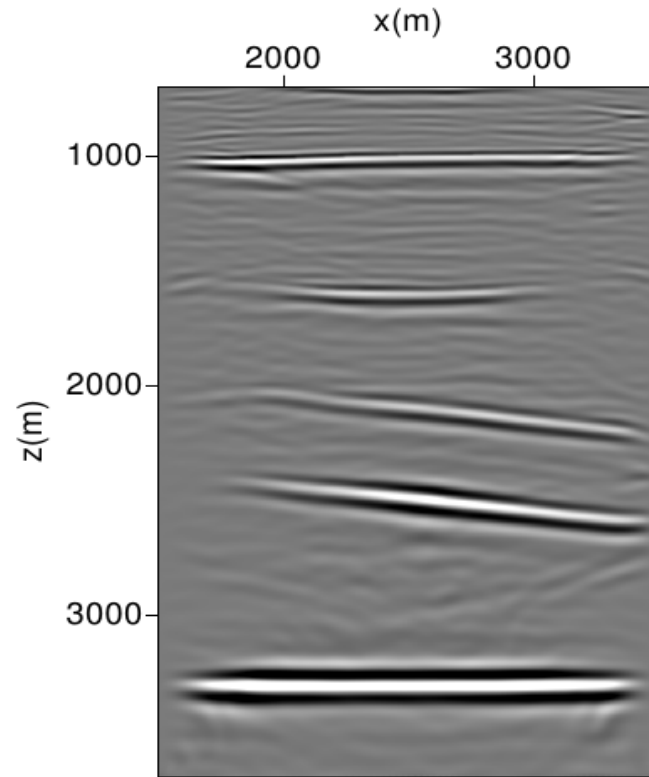


4

# Example 1 – images (from *below*)

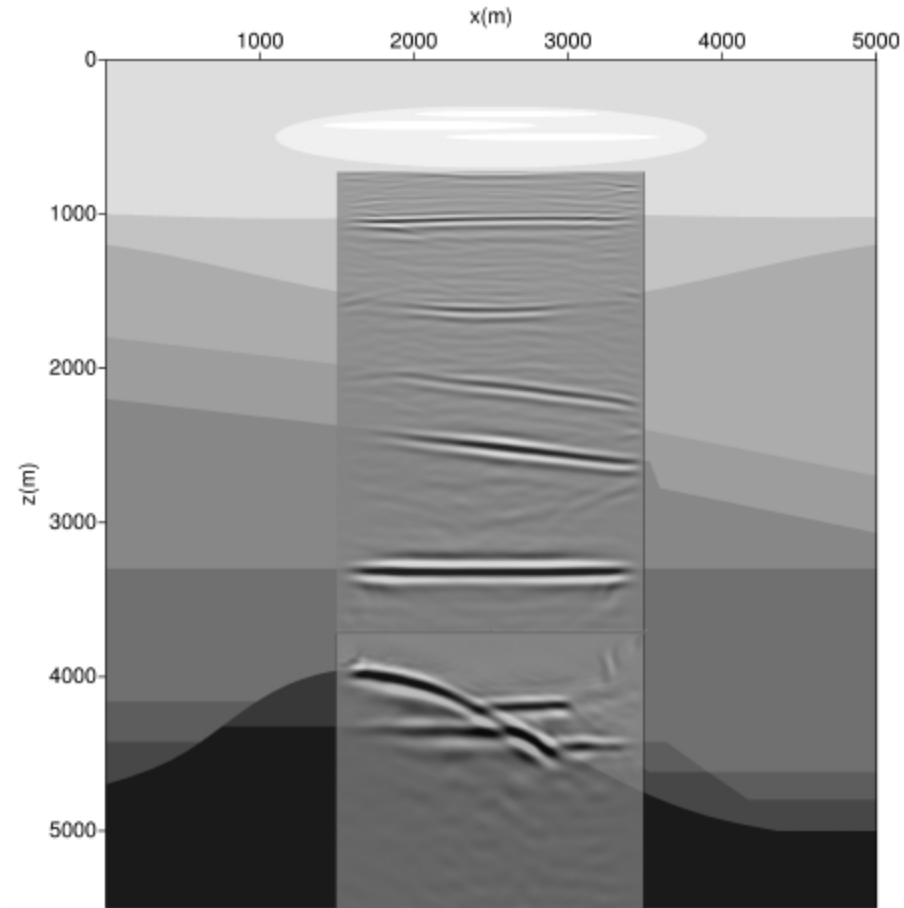


1



2

# Example 1 – comparison (correct velocities)



Combined local image

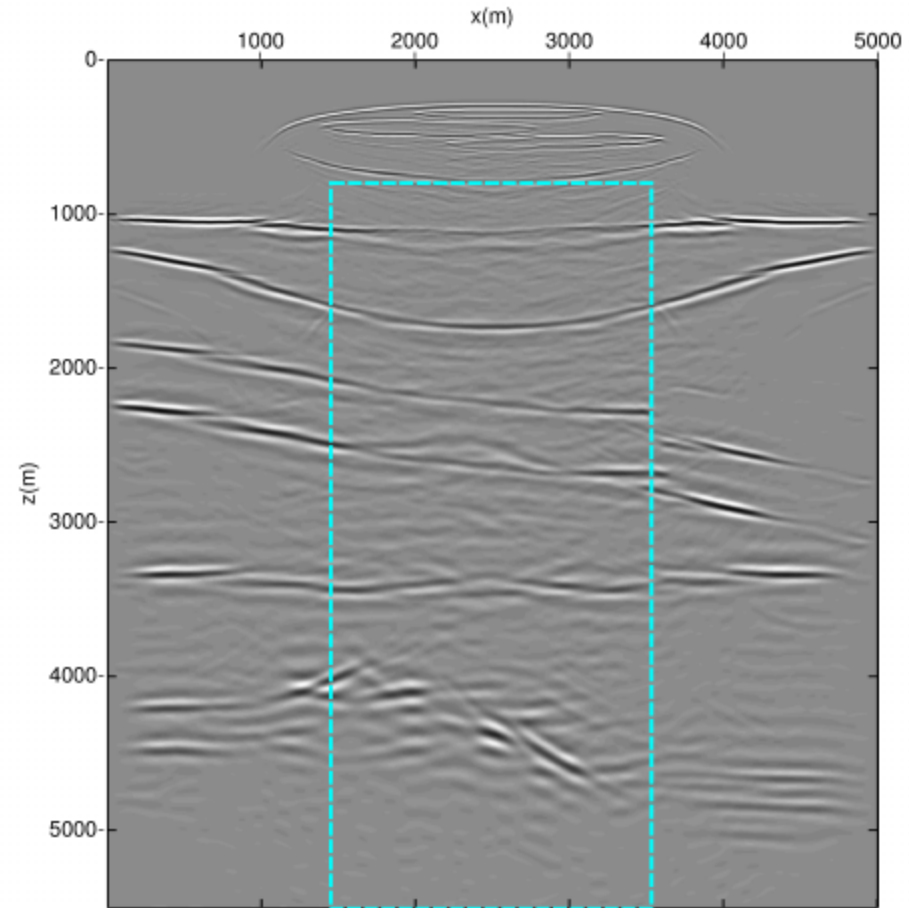
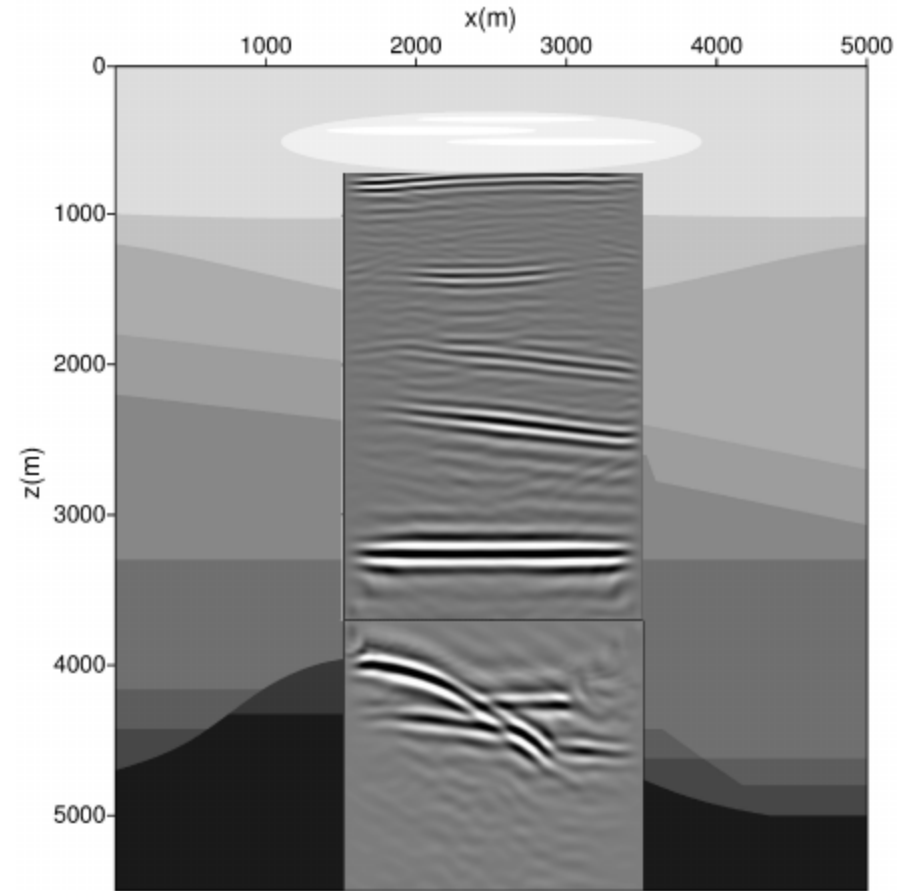


Image from the surface



# Example 1 – comparison (**wrong** velocities)



Combined local image

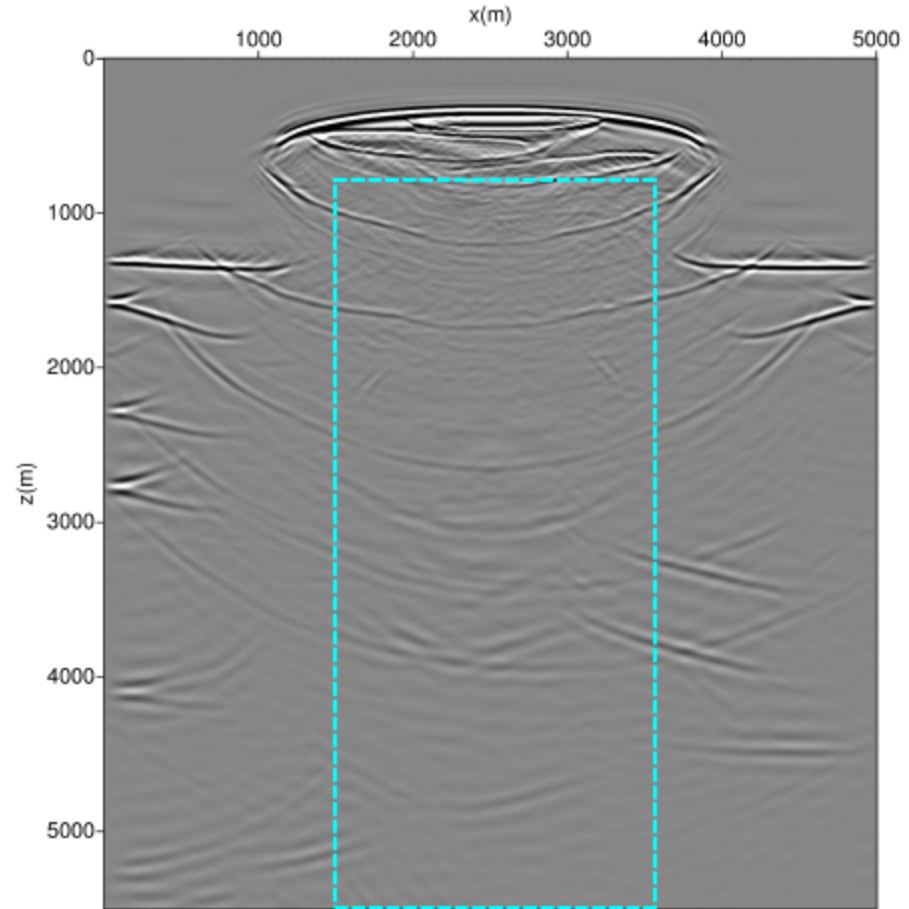
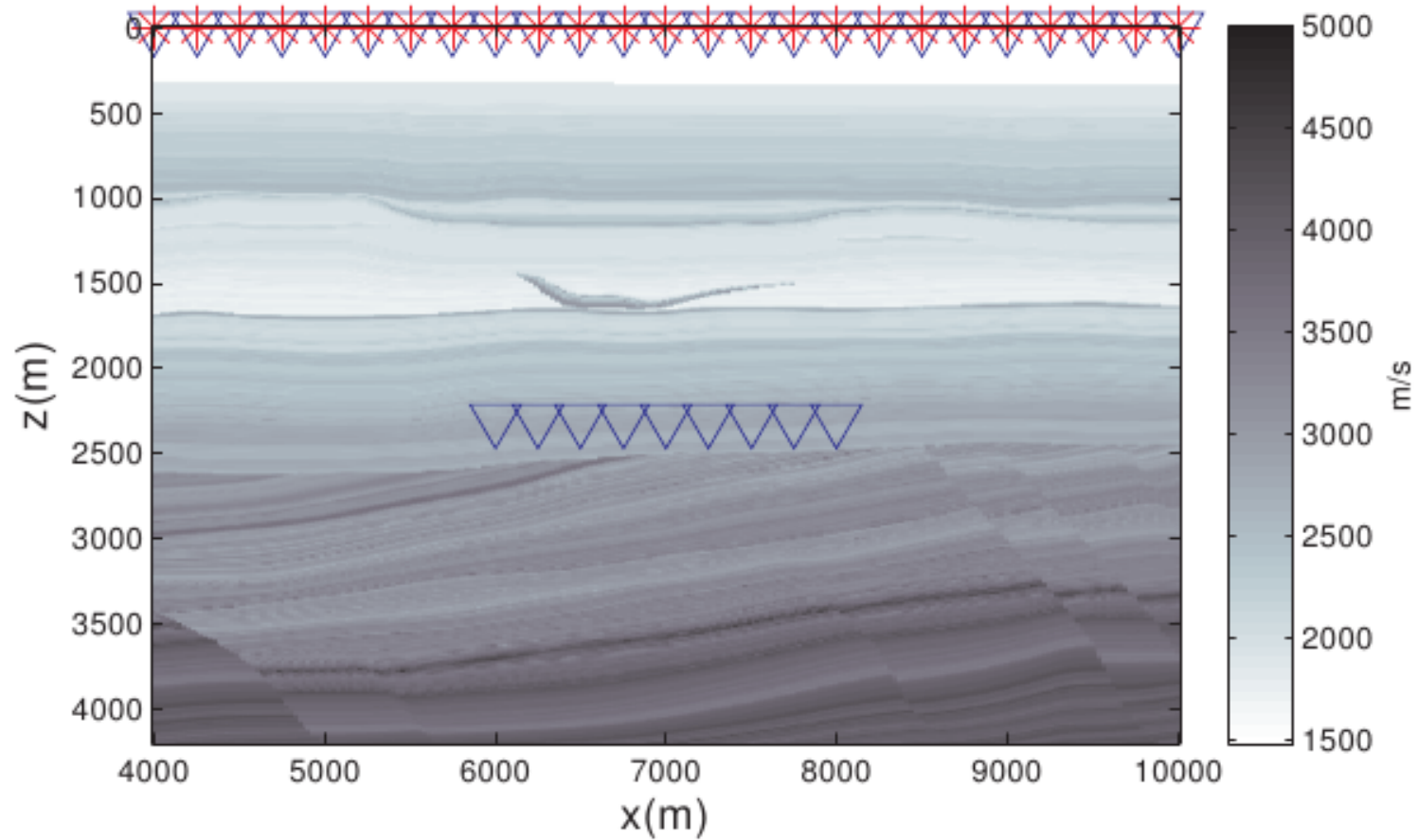
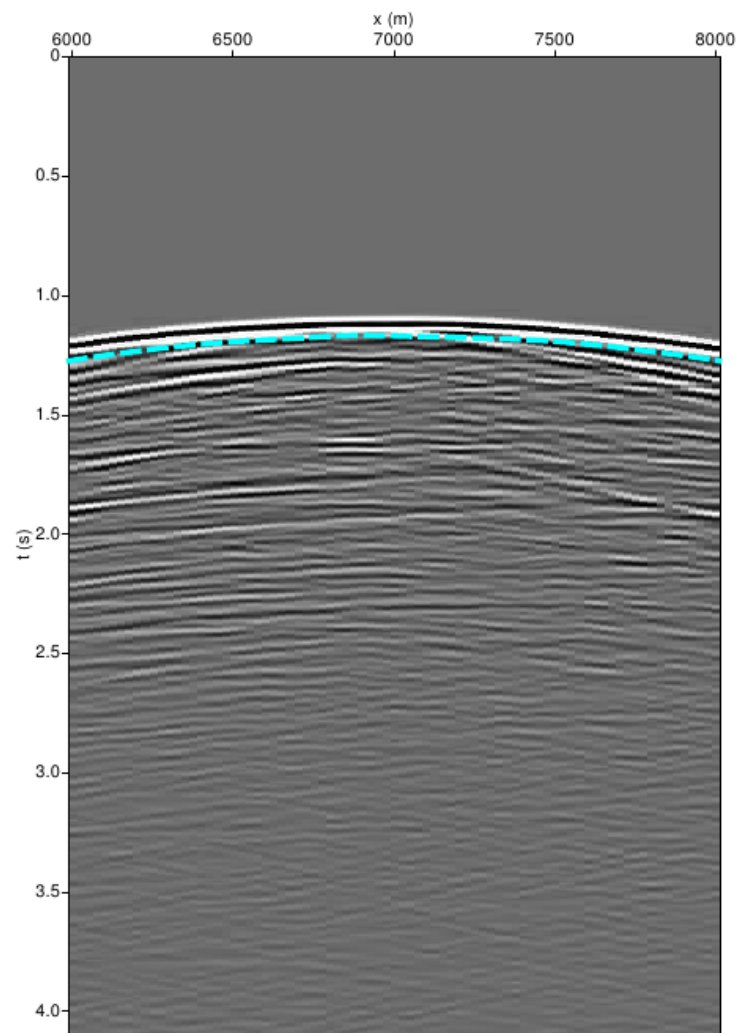


Image from the surface

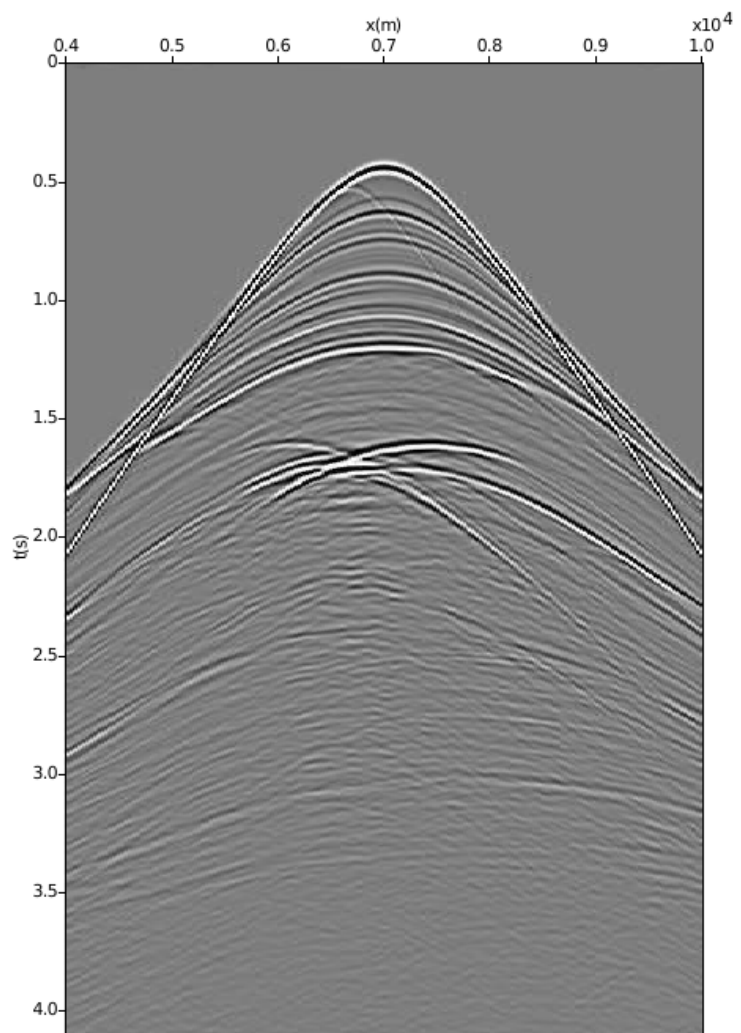
# Example 2



# Example 2

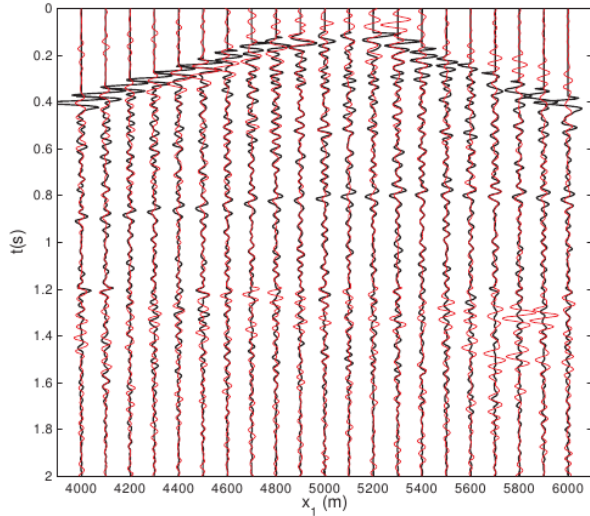


(a)

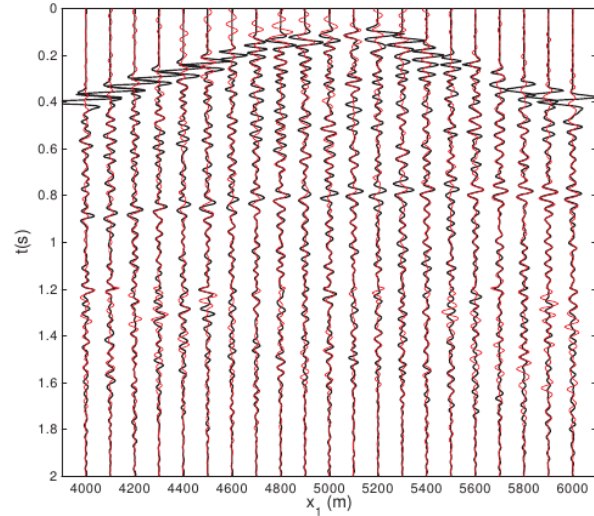


(b)

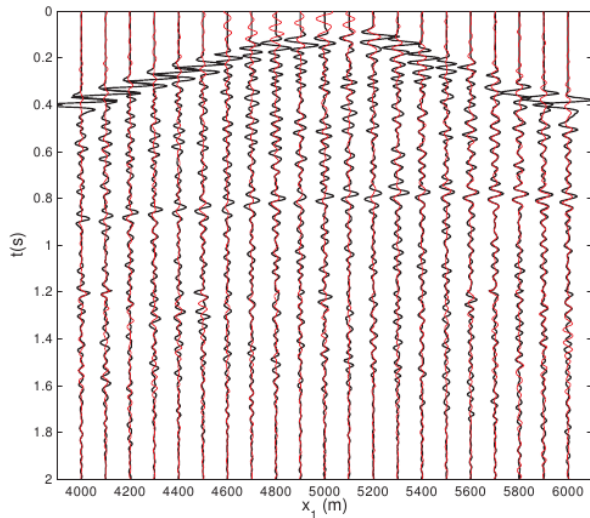
# Example 2 – “R” from *above*



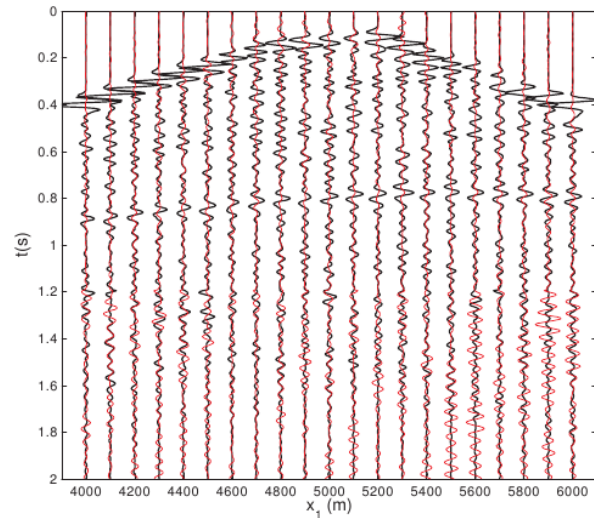
1



2

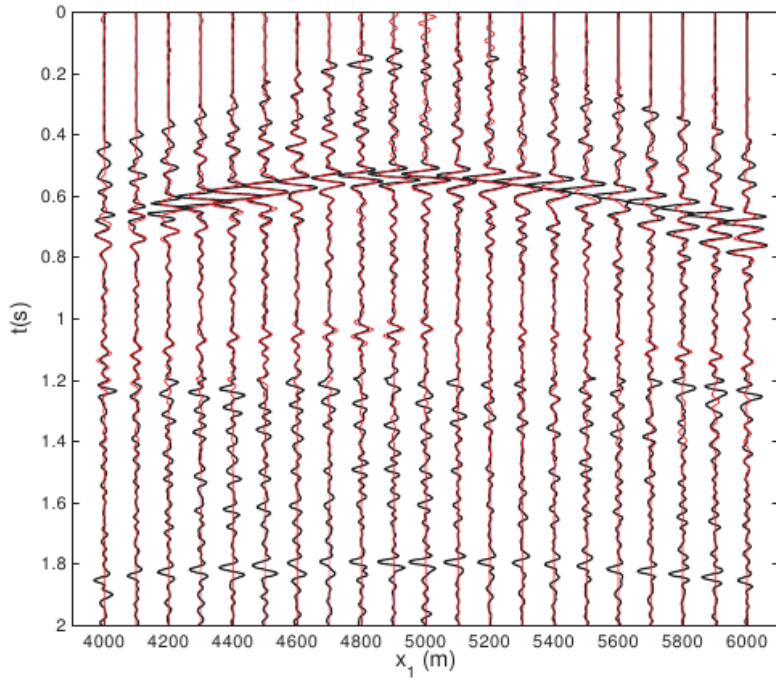


3

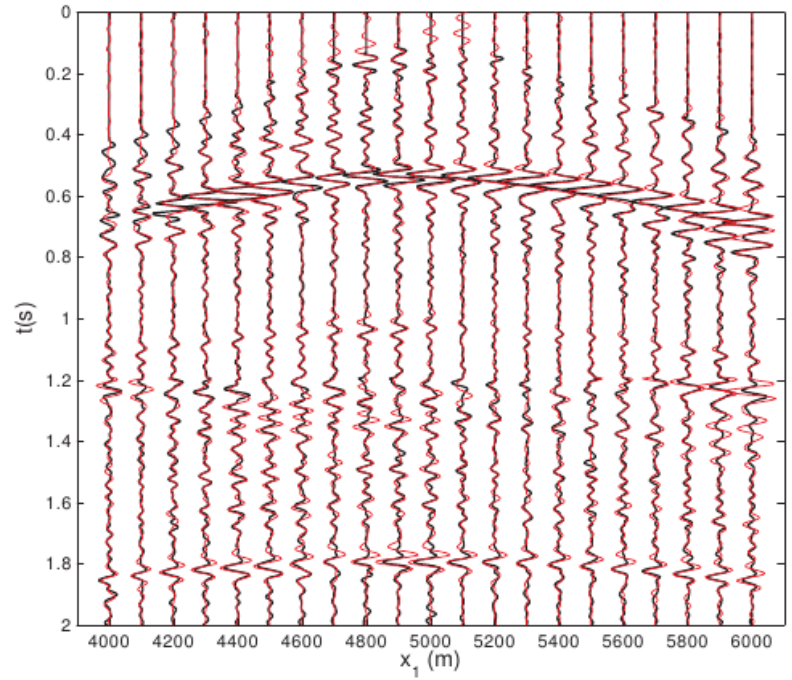


4

# Example 2 – “R” from *below*



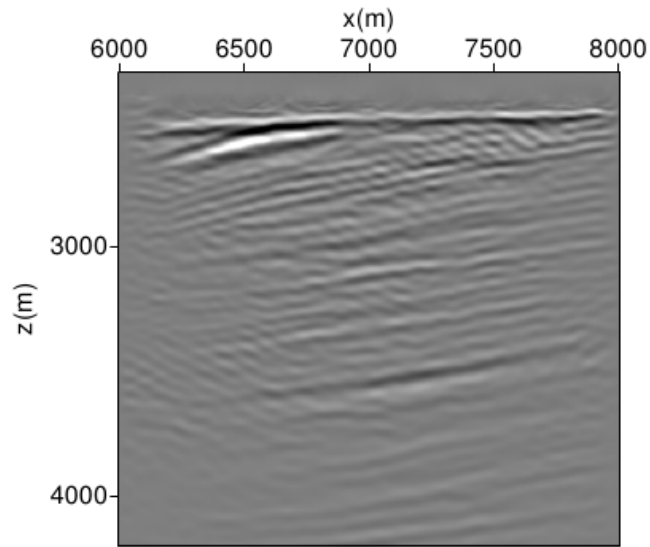
1



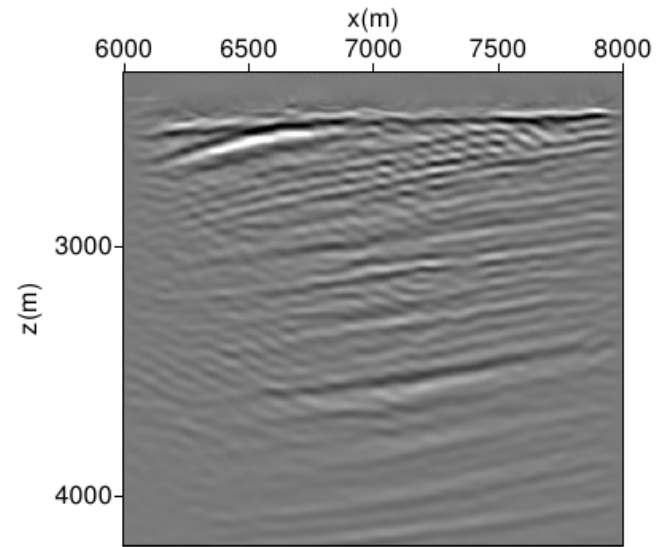
2



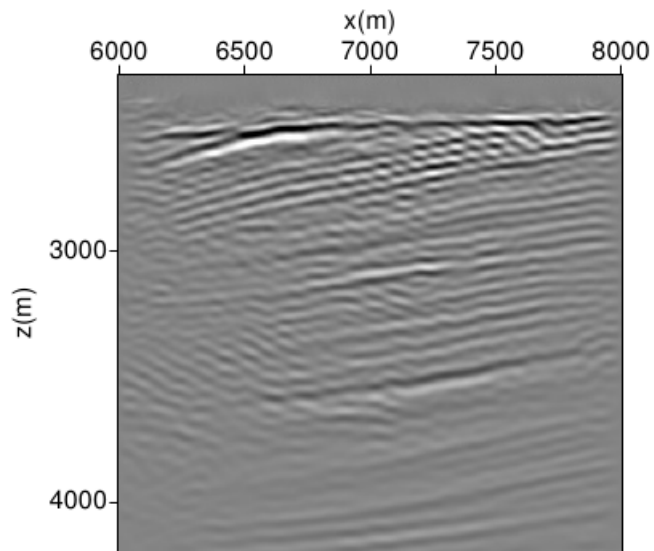
# Example 2 – images from *above*



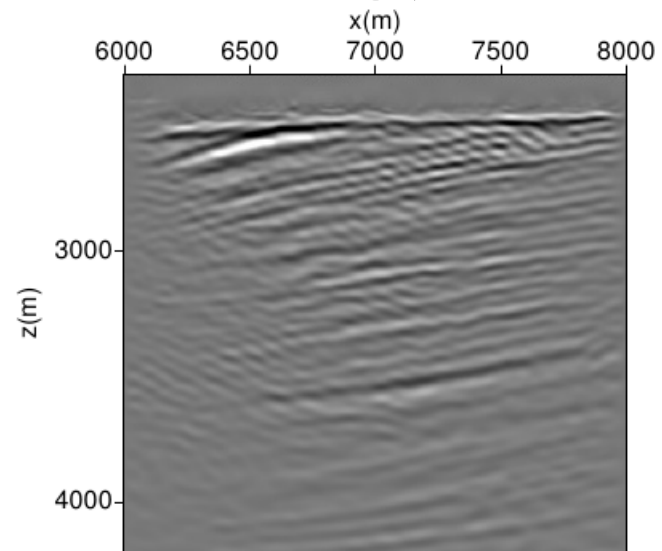
1



2

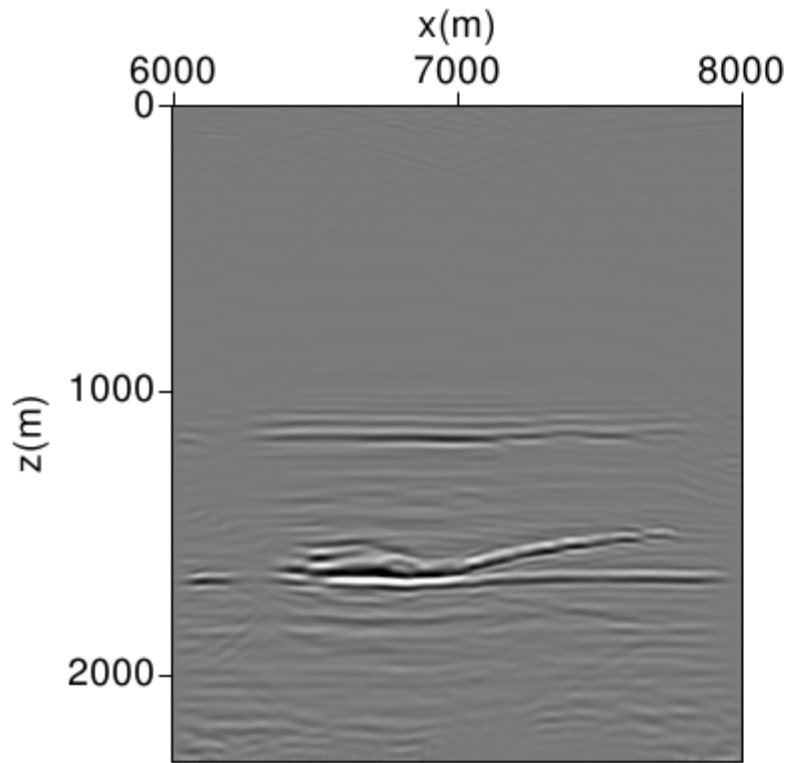


3

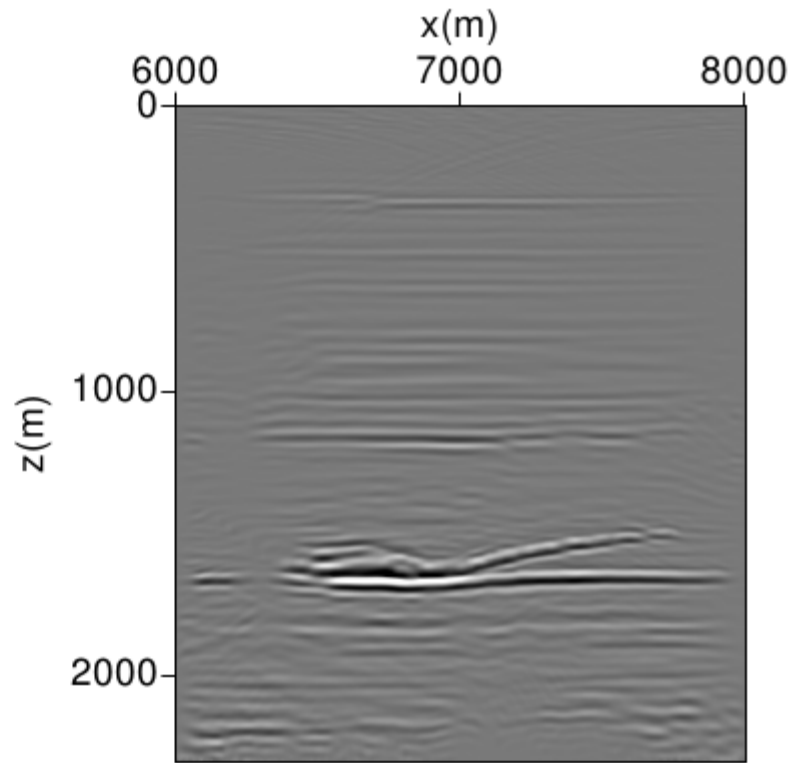


4

## Example 2 – images from *below*

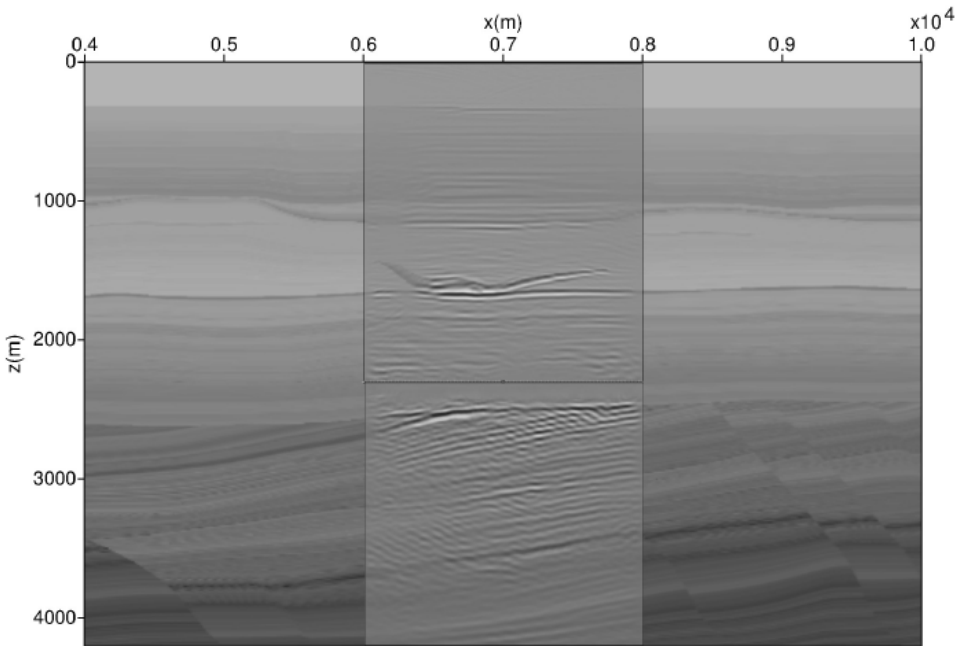


1



2

# Example 2 – comparison (correct velocities)



Combined local image

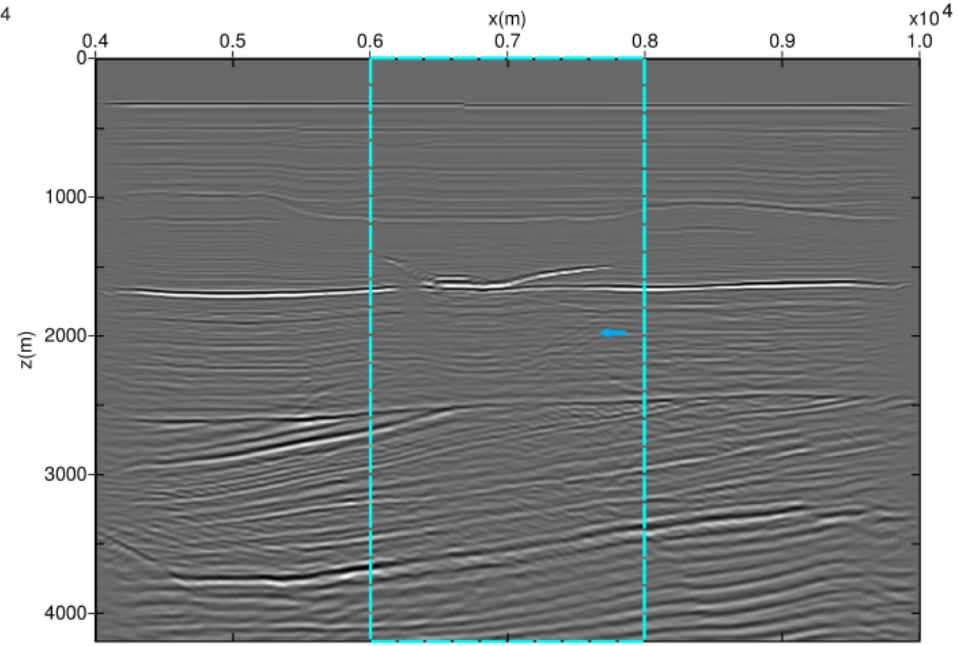
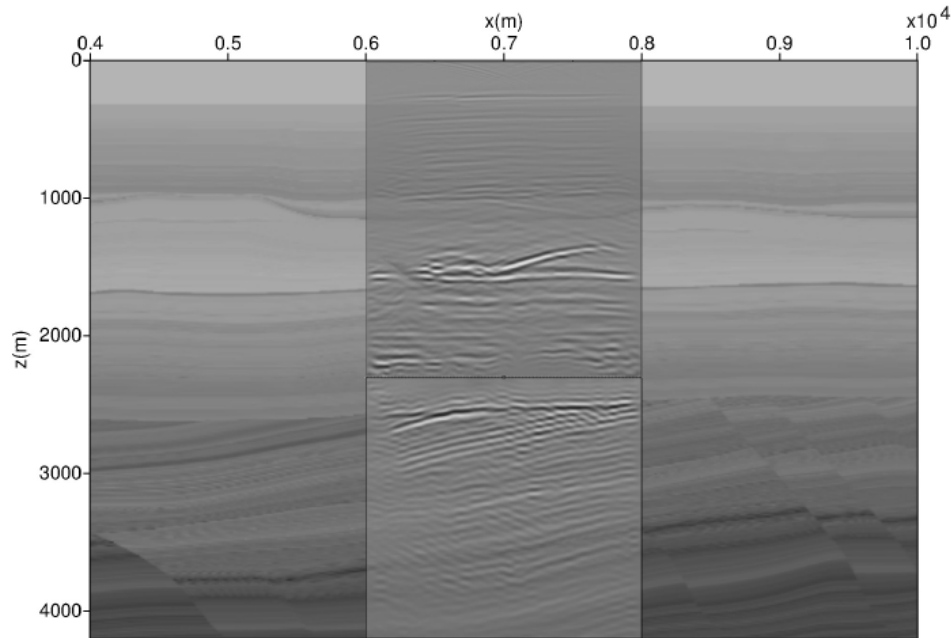


Image from the surface



# Example 2 – comparison (**wrong** velocities)



Combined local image

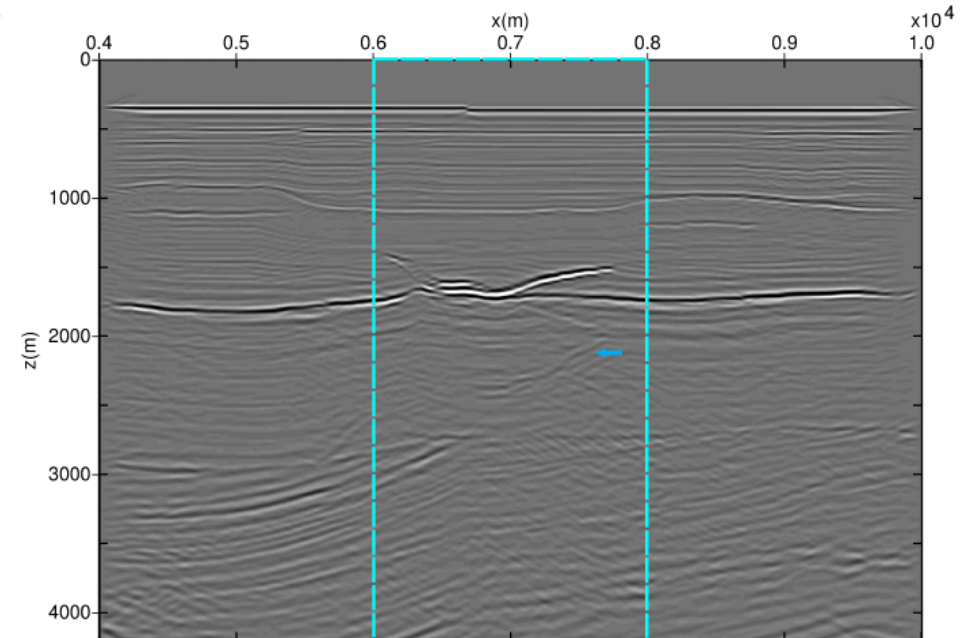


Image from the surface

# Conclusions

- A new approach to **deep** imaging by combining surface and borehole seismic data;
- Only **single-component** data is needed;
- No macro-velocity model, completely **data-driven**;
- **Robust** images given wrong velocities;
- Better images without **internal multiples**.

# Acknowledgements

- Research Council of Norway, ConocoPhillips, Det norske oljeselskap, Statoil, Talisman, TOTAL and Wintershall for financing through the research centre DrillWell
- ROSE consortium at NTNU
- Alexander Kritski for the synthetic velocity model

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